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COTTON SITUATION

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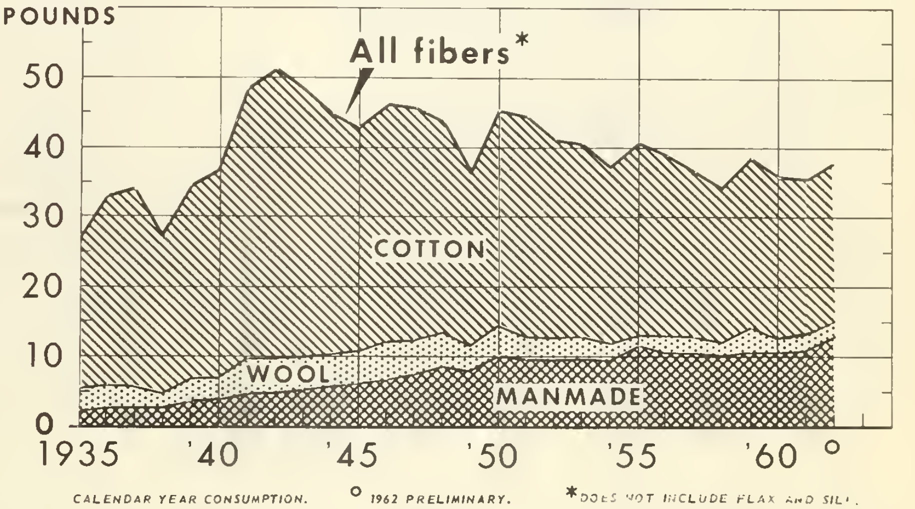
Per capita mill consumption f cotton in calendar 1962 was up 4 percent from 1961. The slight crease from 1961 reflected a high- r level of consumption during the anuary through August 1962 period, hich more than offset a lower level consumption for the rest of the alendar year. However, cotton's ercentage of all fiber consumption eclined to a record low of 59.4 per- ent in 1962. Per capita mill con- umption of manmade fibers in 1962 as up 16.1 percent from 1961. anmade fiber's share of all fiber onsumption was a record 34.4 per- ent in 1962.

MILL CONSUMPTION OF FIBERS, PER CAPITA



CALENDAR YEAR CONSUMPTION. ° 1962 PRELIMINARY. *DOES NOT INCLUDE FLAX AND SILK.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEG. ERS 953-63 (3) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

IN THIS ISSUE

Postwar Changes

U. S. Cotton Acreage, Yield, Production

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Cotton Situation at a Glance

Item	Unit	1961 December	1962 January	1962 February	1962 December	1963 1/ January	1963 1/ February
Prices, received by farmers for American upland 2/	Cents	31.78	30.52	29.42	30.95	30.07	29.69
Parity price for American upland 3/	Cents	38.96	39.09	39.22	39.64	40.31	40.31
Farm price as a percentage of parity	Percent	82	78	75	78	75	74
Average 15 spot market price Middling 1 inch	Cents	33.56	33.60	33.66	33.13	33.42	33.75
Average price for 20 constructions, gray goods	Cents	60.54	60.63	60.76	60.67	60.55	60.47
Average price cotton used in 20 constructions	Cents	35.58	35.78	35.82	35.30	35.45	35.66
Mill margins for 20 constructions	Cents	24.96	24.85	24.94	25.37	25.10	24.81
BLS wholesale price index							
All commodities	1957-59 = 100	100.4	100.8	100.7	100.4	100.5	100.2
Cotton broadwoven goods	do.	101.4	101.6	101.5	100.6	100.6	100.7
Index of industrial production							
Overall including utilities (adjusted)	1957-59 = 100	115.6	114.3	116.0	119.2	118.9	119.1
Textiles, apparel and leather products (adjusted)	do.	115.8	112.4	113.6	115.3	114.6	115.0
Personal income payments (adjusted)	Billion dollars	430.5	428.8	431.9	450.4	452.4	450.8
Retail store sales (apparel group, adjusted)	Million dollars	1,164	1,185	1,170	1,219	1,224	
Mill consumption of all kinds of cotton 4/	1,000 bales	657.8	5/869.5	717.0	589.9	5/790.0	659.1
Mill consumption, daily rate (unadjusted)	1,000 bales	32.9	34.8	35.9	29.5	31.6	33.0
Mill consumption, daily rate (adjusted)	1,000 bales	35.5	33.8	34.6	31.9	30.7	31.8
Spindles in place end of month in cotton system	Thousands	19,561	19,482	19,462	19,518	19,485	19,469
Spindles consuming 100 percent cotton	Thousands	17,181	17,120	17,127	16,374	16,222	16,029
Spindles idle	Thousands	552	511	472	768	874	928
Gross hourly earnings in broadwoven goods 6/	Dollars	1.59	1.60	1.64	1.65	1.65	---
Mill stocks ÷ unfilled orders, cotton broadwoven goods 7/	Percent	.42	.46	.40	.56	.59	---
Exports of cotton	1,000 bales	537.3	381.3	381.3	383.2	211.3	---
Exports of cotton since August 1	1,000 bales	2,206.6	2,587.9	2,969.2	1,144.6	1,355.9	---
Imports of cotton	Bales	3,018	4,677	5,030	892	169	---
Imports of cotton since August 1	Bales	128,566	133,243	138,273	118,975	119,144	---
Mill stocks end of month	1,000 bales	1,797.9	1,954.3	2,097.5	1,498.0	1,571.9	1,652.5
Stocks, public storage, etc.	1,000 bales	11,922.5	11,241.8	10,386.1	14,374.1	14,231.4	13,351.4
Linters prices 8/							
Grade 2, Staple 2	Cents	8.25	8.45	8.50	7.41	7.47	7.50
Grade 4, Staple 4	Cents	7.13	7.34	7.57	6.65	6.65	6.74
Grade 6, Staple 6	Cents	6.13	6.44	6.69	5.69	5.67	5.81
Rayon prices							
Viscose yarn, 150 denier	Cents	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82
Staple fiber, viscose $1\frac{1}{2}$ denier	Cents	.27	.27	.27	.27	.26	.26
Acetate yarn, 150 denier	Cents	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Mid-month. 3/ Effective following month. 4/ 4-week period except as noted. 5/ 5-week period. 6/ Cotton broadwoven fabrics. 7/ Unadjusted. 8/ Average at 4 markets.

The Cotton Situation

Approved by the Outlook and Situation Board, March 28, 1963

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SUMMARY

The carryover of all kinds of cotton in the United States on August 1, 1963, is expected to total at least 10.6 million bales. This is about 2.8 million bales more than on the previous August 1 and the largest carryover since 1957. However, it is about 27 percent below the record carryover of 14.5 million bales on August 1, 1956. The carryover increase is expected this year because of the smallest disappearance since 1958-59 and the largest crop since 1953.

With the increase in the total carryover during the current season, CCC-held stocks (owned and held as collateral against outstanding price support loans) also are increasing. As of March 15, CCC-held stocks totaled about 10.2 million bales, up from 5.4 million on approximately the same date a year earlier. Of the 10.2 million bales, 5.5 million were held by CCC from the 1962 crop as collateral against outstanding price support loans compared with 3.9 million bales a year earlier.

Mill consumption of all kinds of cotton during the 1962-63 crop year is estimated at 8.3 million bales compared with 9.0 million consumed in 1961-62. Factors contributing to a lower level of cotton consumption during the current season include: (1) increases in total mill consumption of manmade fibers--up 18 percent in calendar 1962; (2) sharp increases in cotton textile imports--up 64 percent in 1962; and (3) uncertainty in the cotton industry because of possible new cotton legislation.

In the first 7 months of the current season, the seasonally adjusted daily rate of consumption each month, with the exception of August, has been below that of last season. The adjusted daily rate of consumption in January was the lowest since February 1961. Continuation of this lower rate of consumption is indicated by a high ratio of mill inventories of cotton cloth to unfilled orders and by a recent increase in this ratio. The seasonally adjusted ratio at the end of January was

0.60, up from 0.56 in December and the highest since January 1961. If the ratio continues to increase over the next several months, further cutbacks in the rate of consumption by mills would be indicated.

U. S. exports of cotton during the 1962-63 season may total less than 4.0 million bales compared with 4.9 million exported in 1961-62. Exports are declining because U. S. cotton has encountered increasing competition in world markets from record production of cotton in foreign countries coincident with the decline in consumption abroad, which has fallen below earlier expectations. Foreign free world production of cotton in 1962-63 is expected to increase about 1.8 million bales from a year earlier, while consumption may decline about 0.7 million.

U. S. cotton consumption for January through August 1962 remained at a higher level than in 1961, but declined to a lower level for the remainder of the calendar year. Thus, per capita mill consumption of cotton in calendar 1962 was about 22.5 pounds, up 1.4 percent from 1961. However, cotton's percentage of all fiber consumption declined to a record low of 59.4 percent in 1962. Per capita mill consumption of manmade fibers increased to a record 13.0 pounds in 1962, up 16.1 percent from 1961. Manmade fiber's share of all fiber consumption was a record 34.4 percent in 1962.

On February 6, 1963, USDA announced a minimum 1963-crop support price for Middling 1-inch cotton. The price is 32.47 cents per pound, gross weight, at average location. This is the same support price as was in effect in 1962 for such cotton. A minimum national average support price (average of the crop) of 31.70 cents per pound also was announced. For 1963-crop extra-long staple cotton, the level of price support will average 53.17 cents per pound, net weight--the same as for the 1962 crop.

Imports of cotton textiles, on a raw cotton equivalent basis, totaled a record 644,600 bales in calendar 1962. This is 64 percent above imports in 1961 and 23 percent higher than the previous record in 1960. Exports of cotton textiles in 1962 were equivalent to 460,900 bales of cotton, down slightly from 498,000 in 1961. In 1962, for the second time on record, the United States was a net importer of cotton textiles. The import trade balance for 1962 was 183,700 bales compared with an import balance of 40,000 bales in 1960.

Planting of about 14.8 million acres of all kinds of cotton has been indicated for the 1963 crop. This is 9.2 percent less than the 16.3 million acres planted in 1962 and would be the smallest acreage since 1958. The indicated planted acreage for 1963 represents about 90 percent of the total acreage allotted.

Significant changes have occurred in U. S. cotton production since World War II. During this period, cotton acreage harvested has trended downward, yield per harvested acre has trended upward, production has declined slightly, and the pattern of production has shown some regional shifts. (See article beginning on page 11.)

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

CARRYOVER OF COTTON INCREASING

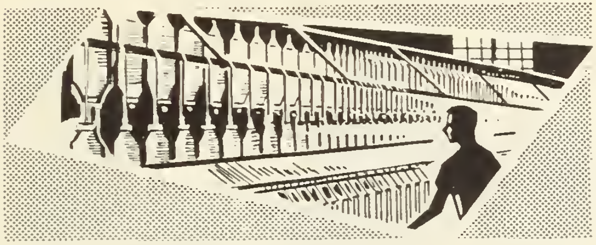
Current estimates of supply and disappearance of all kinds of cotton indicate a carryover on August 1, 1963, of at least 10.6 million bales. This is about 2.8 million bales above carryover on the previous August 1 and would be the largest since 1957. The record-high carryover was 14.5 million bales on August 1, 1956.

Disappearance of cotton during the 1962-63 season is expected to total around 12.3 million bales, 1.6 million less than in the previous season and the smallest since 1958-59. The decline in disappearance during the current season reflects a drop in both mill consumption and exports. Consumption is estimated at 8.3 million bales, 700,000 less than in 1961-62. Exports may be less than 4.0 million bales, 0.9 million below a year earlier.

The supply of cotton for 1962-63 is expected to total around 22.9 million bales, the largest since 1959-60. It includes a 1962 crop of 14.9 million running bales--the largest since 1953. (See table 15.)

GINNINGS LARGE FROM 1962 CROP

Ginnings from the 1962 crop totaled 14.9 million running bales, as reported by the Bureau of the Census on March 20, 1963. This compares with 14.3 million bales for the 1961 crop and is the largest since 1953. (See tables 16 and 17.)



MILL CONSUMPTION OF COTTON DECLINING

Consumption of cotton by domestic mills during the 1962-63 season is expected to total around 8.3 million bales. This compares with 9.0 million bales during the 1961-62 season and an average of 8.6 million bales for past five seasons.

The daily rate of cotton consumption during recent months has been at the lowest level since early calendar 1961. The seasonally adjusted rate of consumption in February was 31,780 bales, up 1,069 from the January rate, which was the lowest since February 1961. In each month during the current season, with the exception of August, the seasonally adjusted rate has been below a year earlier. (See table 1.) A continuation of the lower rate of cotton consumption during the current season is indicated by a high ratio of mill stocks of cotton cloth to unfilled orders and by a recent increase in this ratio.

MILL STOCKS OF COTTON CLOTH SLIGHTLY HIGHER; UNFILLED ORDERS DECLINE

After remaining relatively stable for several months, the seasonally adjusted ratio of stocks to unfilled orders for cotton cloth advanced in January. The ratio of 0.60 for January compares with 0.56 for the previous month and 0.47 for January 1962. (See table 2.)

The increase in the January ratio reflects an increase from the preceding month of about 1 percent in stocks and a decline of about 5 percent in unfilled orders. If the ratio continues to increase over the next several months, this would indicate further cutbacks in the rate of cotton consumption by mills.

Table 1 .--Daily rate of mill consumption of cotton, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, August 1, 1960, to date

Month	1960-61		1961-62		1962-63 1/	
	Unad-justed	Adjusted	Unad-justed	Adjusted	Unad-justed	Adjusted
	Bales 2/	Bales 2/	Bales 2/	Bales 2/	Bales 2/	Bales 2/
August	34,569	33,400	34,465	33,300	34,629	33,458
September	31,883	31,756	33,710	33,710	33,030	33,030
October	33,338	31,750	35,871	34,130	32,931	31,333
November	31,929	31,029	35,074	34,152	33,360	32,483
December	28,763	31,129	32,890	35,518	29,494	31,851
January	31,754	30,799	34,782	33,802	31,602	30,711
February	31,884	30,687	35,852	34,573	32,956	31,780
March	31,798	30,872	36,548	35,483		
April	32,301	31,637	34,702	33,922		
May	33,346	32,312	35,669	34,463		
June	32,886	33,252	34,925	35,313		
July	26,842	32,694	27,598	33,615		
Average	31,740		34,230			

1/ Preliminary.
2/ Running bales.

Bureau of the Census.

Table 2 .--Cotton broadwoven goods at cotton mills. Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders, seasonally adjusted, January 1960 to date 1/

Month	1960	1961	1962	1963
January	0.18	0.61	0.47	0.60
February	.20	.58	.43	
March	.23	.50	.42	
April	.24	.50	.44	
May	.27	.50	.47	
June	.31	.50	.51	
July	.34	.47	.55	
August	.39	.40	.56	
September	.45	.39	.56	
October	.49	.40	.54	
November	.57	.41	.55	
December	.64	.42	.56	

1/ End of month.

CALENDAR 1962 COTTON TEXTILE IMPORTS AT RECORD HIGH; EXPORTS LOWEST SINCE 1942

U. S. imports of cotton textiles, on a raw cotton equivalent basis, reached a record 644,600 bales in 1962. This was 64 percent above the 393,100 bales imported in 1961 and 23 percent more than the previous record of 525,500 bales in 1960. (See table 18.)

Exports of cotton textiles in 1962 were equivalent to 460,900 bales, down from 498,300 in 1961 and the lowest since 1942. (See table 19.)

In 1962, imports of cotton textiles exceeded exports by 183,700 bales. The 1962 import trade balance compares with an export trade balance of 105,200 bales in 1961 and marks the second time on record that imports have exceeded exports.

CALENDAR 1962 COTTON CONSUMPTION SLIGHTLY HIGHER THAN IN 1961

Per capita mill consumption of cotton in calendar 1962 was up about 1.4 percent from 1961. Manmade fiber consumption was up 16.1 percent in 1962, and all fiber consumption rose 5.6 percent. Cotton's share of all fiber consumption fell to a record low 59.4 percent in 1962, but manmade fiber's share reached a record 34.4 percent. (See table 20 and figure on cover.)

Per capita domestic consumption of cotton (mill consumption adjusted for fiber equivalent of trade balance in textile manufactures) showed a sharper rise than mill consumption in 1962 because of large textile imports. Domestic consumption of cotton increased by 4.5 percent from 1961 to 1962. Also, because of the import trade in cotton textiles in 1962, domestic cotton consumption of 22.9 pounds per capita was 1.8 percent larger than mill consumption. Cotton's share of all domestic fiber consumption in 1962 was 59.8 percent. (See table 21 and figure 1.)

COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION STOCKS LARGE

Stocks of cotton held by the Commodity Credit Corporation (owned and held as collateral against outstanding price support loans) as of March 15, 1963, totaled about 10.2 million bales, nearly double the 5.4 million bales on that date a year earlier. As of March 15, CCC held 5.5 million bales from the 1962 crop as collateral against outstanding price support loans, up from 3.9 million bales a year earlier. (See tables 22 and 23.)

PLANTED ACREAGE TO BE SMALLER IN 1963

Planting of about 14.8 million acres for all kinds of cotton has been indicated for the 1963 crop. This is down sharply, 9.2 percent, from 16.3 million acres planted in 1962 and would be the smallest since 1958.

The indicated acreage for 1963 is based on intended acreage as reported by growers, as interpreted and released by the Crop Reporting Board. The prospective acreage for 1963 by State and region is compared with actual planted acreage in table 24. The first official estimate of actual acreage planted in 1963 will be released next July 8.

The smaller prospective planted acreage for 1963 reflects a reduction of cotton acreage allotments, down 1.8 million acres from 1962. Average acreage allotments for upland cotton by State for 1962 and 1963 are compared in table 25.

SUPPORT PRICES ANNOUNCED FOR 1963-CROP COTTON

USDA announced on February 6, 1963, a minimum 1963-crop support price for Middling 1-inch cotton. This price is 32.47 cents per pound, gross weight, at average location, as in 1962. A minimum national average support price (average of the crop) of 31.70 cents per pound also was announced. This compares with 31.88 cents for the 1962 crop. It reflects about 79 percent of the February parity price of 40.31 cents per pound. The schedule of premiums and discounts containing differentials between level of support for Middling 1-inch and other qualities will be determined and published later.

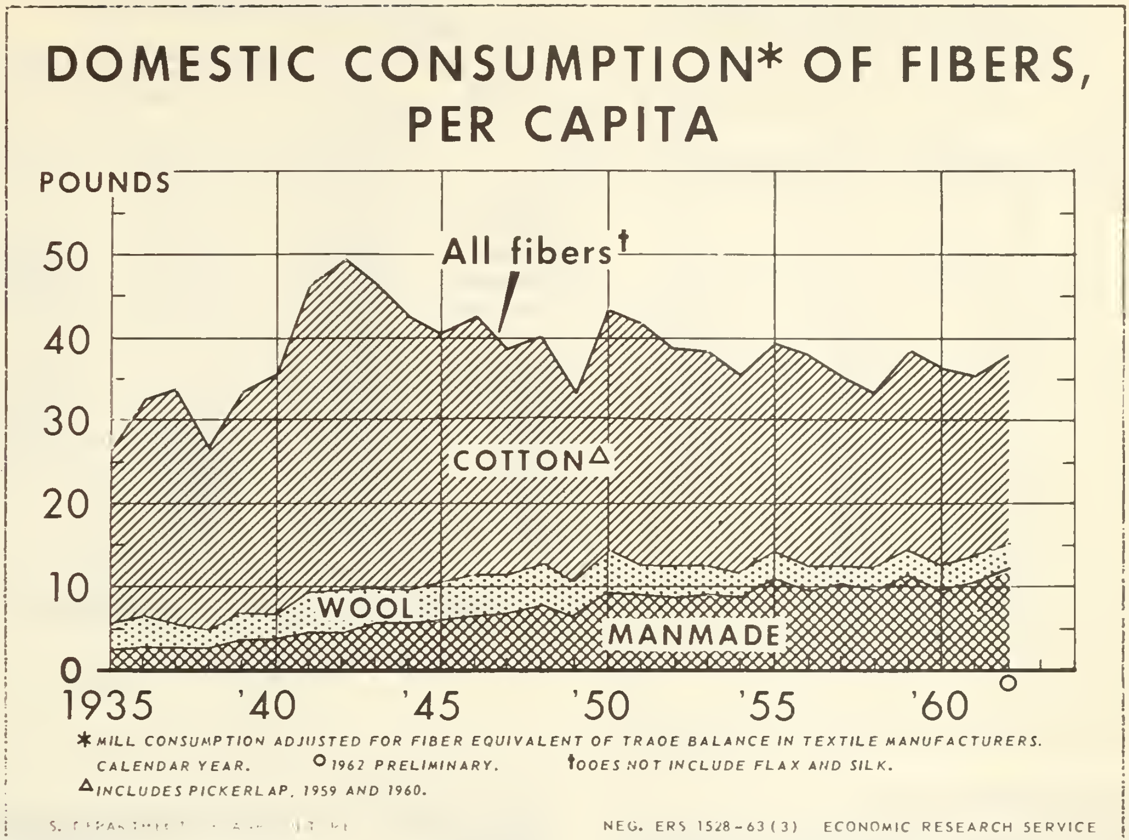


FIGURE 1

On March 6, 1963, USDA announced that the level of price support for 1963-crop extra-long staple cotton will average 53.17 cents per pound, net weight, the same as for 1962. This is approximately 70 percent of the February parity price of 76.2 cents per pound for extra-long staple cotton.

VALUE OF COTTON FABRIC DECLINES

The average wholesale value of fabric made from a pound of cotton (20 constructions) in February was 60.47 cents compared with 60.55 cents in January and 60.76 cents in February 1962. (See table 26.)

Prices paid by mills for cotton used in the 20 constructions have been increasing since October. The February price of 35.66 cents per pound was up from 35.45 cents in January but below 35.82 cents in February 1962. Mill margins narrowed in February for the fifth consecutive month. They averaged 24.81 cents in February, down from 25.10 cents a month earlier and 24.94 cents in February 1962.

SPOT MARKET PRICES HIGHER

The average 15 spot market price for Middling 1-inch cotton in February was 33.75 cents per pound, up from 33.42 cents a month earlier and slightly higher than in February 1962. The average price has increased each month since November, when it was the lowest since August 1961. (See table 3.)

The average price received by farmers for upland cotton has declined each month since September. Declines in recent months reflect, in part, lower qualities of cotton from late-season ginnings. The average price in February was 29.69 cents per pound compared with 30.07 cents in January and 29.42 cents a year earlier. (See table 4.)

The effective parity price for upland cotton in March (computed from data collected in mid-February) was 40.31 cents per pound, the same as in February. This compares with 39.22 cents a pound a year earlier. (See table 5.)

Table 3 .--Cotton: American Middling 1-inch, price per pound at 15 markets, 1/ monthly average, 1960-61 to date

Month	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63 2/
	Cents per lb.	Cents per lb.	Cents per lb.
August	30.75	33.11	33.36
September	30.52	33.38	33.02
October	30.22	33.59	33.01
November	30.19	33.59	32.98
December	30.16	33.56	33.13
January	30.14	33.60	33.42
February	30.41	33.66	33.75
March	31.07	33.75	
April	31.41	33.85	
May	31.80	33.88	
June	32.22	34.09	
July	32.65	33.98	
Average	30.96	33.67	

1/ Prior to August 1, 1962, average at 14 markets.

Agricultural Marketing Service.

Table 4 .--Cotton: American upland, average price per pound received by farmers, by months, August 1960 to date

Month	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63 2/
	Cents	Cents	Cents
August	32.34	32.62	32.58
September	32.26	32.76	33.18
October	31.53	33.86	32.59
November	30.08	33.13	31.77
December	28.76	31.86	30.95
January	27.69	30.52	30.07
February	27.02	29.42	29.69
March	28.92	30.65	
April	30.61	32.18	
May	30.67	33.59	
June	30.88	33.55	
July	31.45	33.37	
Average 1/	30.08	32.80	

1/ Weighted average.

Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 5 .--Upland cotton: Parity price, monthly, August 1960 to date 1/

Month	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
	Cents	Cents	Cents
August	38.50	38.70	39.25
September	38.50	38.83	39.25
October	38.50	38.83	39.51
November	38.37	38.83	39.51
December	38.37	38.83	39.51
January	38.50	38.96	39.64
February	38.83	39.09	40.31
March	38.96	39.22	40.31
April	38.96	39.22	
May	38.96	39.35	
June	38.96	39.38	
July	38.70	39.25	

1/ Based on data collected in preceding month.

Crop Reporting Board, SRS.

COTTON EXPORTS DECLINING

U. S. exports of cotton during the 1962-63 season may total less than 4.0 million bales compared with 4.9 million a year earlier. A decline in exports this season is indicated by a low level of registrations under the payment-in-kind program. Through March 22 of the current year, 2.7 million bales had been registered under this program compared with 3.8 million to approximately the same date a year earlier. (See tables 27 and 28.)

U. S. exports are declining because cotton consumption in the foreign free world has declined, and U. S. cotton has encountered increasing competition from record production of both cotton and manmade fibers in foreign countries. Foreign free world consumption is estimated at 22.8 million bales during 1962-63--down 0.7 million from 1961-62. Foreign free world production of 21.1 million bales in 1962-63 would be a new record and exceed the previous record in 1961 62 by 1.8 million bales. (See table 6.)

Table 6 .--Cotton: Supply and distribution in the foreign free world, 1958-59 to 1962-63 (August-July marketing year)

Item	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62 1/	1962-63 2/
	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales
Starting carryover	10.4	9.3	9.4	10.2	9.4
Production	17.5	16.6	19.0	19.3	21.1
Imports from United States	2.8	7.2	6.6	4.9	4.0
Total supply	30.7	33.1	35.0	34.4	34.5
Consumption	20.3	22.1	23.4	23.5	22.8
Exports to United States net exports to Communist countries and destroyed	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7
Total disappearance	21.4	23.7	24.8	25.0	24.5
Ending carryover	9.3	9.4	10.2	9.4	10.0

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Estimated.

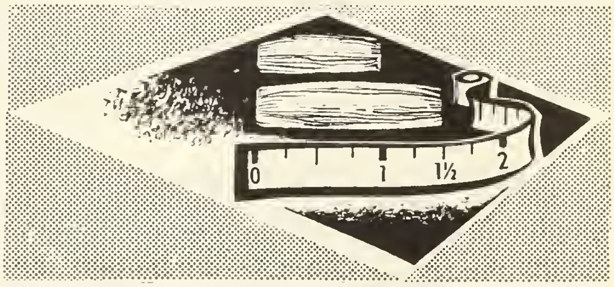
Foreign Agricultural Service.

GOVERNMENT FINANCING OF COTTON EXPORTS LARGE

Funds available for Government financing of cotton exports under all programs (including authorizations issued but not utilized from previous fiscal years) through March 25 of the current fiscal year amounted to $269.6 million. If this sum is utilized during fiscal 1963, it would cover exports of about 2.0 million bales compared with 1.6 million bales in all of fiscal 1962. Financing under Public Law 480, Title I, through March 25, 1963, totals about 1.0 million bales compared with 1.1 million in all of fiscal 1962. Financing under the Export-Import Bank is almost double a year earlier, totaling about 0.8 million bales compared with 0.4 million the previous year. A breakdown of financing under the various Government programs is shown in table 7. The 1962-63 data do not include agreements for which authorizations have not been issued, nor do they account for authorizations which may not be utilized during the current fiscal year.

COTTON PRICES SLIGHTLY HIGHER IN IMPORT MARKETS

Prices for most qualities of U. S.-and foreign-grown cotton, c.i.f. Liverpool and Bremen, have been steady to slightly higher during recent months. Prices for U. S. cotton have generally increased relative to prices for foreign cotton. (See tables 31 and 32. U. S. and foreign average spot export prices are shown in table 33.)



EXTRA-LONG STAPLE COTTON SITUATION

The carryover of extra-long staple cotton on August 1, 1963, is expected to total around 120,800 bales (not including an estimated 47,500 bales of cotton released from the stockpile). This is about 30,500 more than on the previous August 1 when it was the smallest since 1957. (See table 35.)

The supply of extra-long staple cotton during the current season includes a 1962 crop of 109,900 running bales, up from the 1961 crop of 61,100 bales. Imports of extra-long staple cotton (including Peruvian Tanguis) are likely to total about 85,600 bales.

Table 7.--Special programs of the U. S. Government for financing cotton exports: Fiscal years 1959-60 to 1962-63 1/

Program	1959-60		1960-61		1961-62		1962-63 2/	
	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity
	Million dollars	Million bales 3/	Million dollars	Million bales 3/	Million dollars	Million bales 3/	Million dollars	Million bales 3/
Mutual Security Act	49.1	0.4	42.4	0.3	8.3	0.1	4/	4/
Export-Import Bank 5/	36.0	.3	49.9	.3	57.4	.4	97.6	0.8
Public Law 480								
Title I	94.8	.7	177.8	1.3	146.3	1.1	143.8	1.0
Title II	1.5	6/	2.8	6/	7/	6/	---	---
Title IV	---	---	---	---	6.9	.1	28.1	.2
Total 8/	181.4	1.4	266.0	2.0	218.9	1.6	269.6	2.0
Barter	12.7	0.1	12.7	0.1	2.7	6/	---	---

1/ Authorized for delivery, shipment and disbursement. 2/ Preliminary data through March 25. Includes carry-over from 1961-62. Does not include agreements totaling $76.4 million under P. L. 480, Titles I and IV, of which $23.2 million are scheduled for fiscal years 1963, 1964, and 1965. 3/ Running bales partly estimated. 4/ Mutual Security program discontinued. 5/ Includes amounts advanced by participants or disbursed by others at Export-Import Bank risk. Includes $30.0 million dollars to Hong Kong with expiration date--12-31-63. 6/ Less than 50,000 bales. 7/ Less than $50,000. 8/ Totals were made from unrounded data.

Disappearance of extra-long staple cotton is expected to total around 165,000 bales during the 1962-63 crop year, down about 12,700 bales from a year earlier. Mill consumption is estimated at 165,000 bales, slightly below the 170,600 bales consumed in 1961-62. Exports are expected to total less than 100 bales compared with 7,100 in 1961-62.

The national acreage allotment for 1963 is 149,880 acres. This is almost 50 percent higher than the 100,293 acres allotted for the 1962 crop. Acreage allotments for 1963, by State, are shown in table 8.

Table 8.--State acreage allotments for extra-long staple cotton 1961, 1962, and 1963

State	Acreage allotments		
	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
	Acres	Acres	Acres
Arizona	26,831	42,433	63,739
California	420	670	1,005
Florida	491	705	950
Georgia	112	157	217
New Mexico	12,455	19,681	29,725
Texas	21,893	34,455	51,600
Puerto Rico	1,538	2,192	2,644
Total	63,740	100,293	149,880

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Postwar Changes in U. S. Cotton Production

by

JAMES R. DONALD AND CHARLES H. WITTMAN*

Significant changes have occurred in U. S. cotton production since World War II. During this period, cotton acreage harvested has trended downward, yield per harvested acre has trended upward, production has declined slightly, and the pattern of production has shown some regional shifts. To illustrate, the 1947 crop of 11.9 million bales (500-pound gross weight bales) was produced on 21.3 million harvested acres at an average yield of 267 pounds per acre. Based on the December Crop Report, the 1962 crop of 14.7 million bales was produced on 15.5 million acres at an average yield of 455 pounds. At the same time, the percentage of the U. S. crop produced in the West increased from 10 percent in 1947 to 20 percent in 1962, while declining from 23 to 13 percent in the Southeast. The percent produced in other regions showed slight changes. 1/

The purpose of this analysis is to provide information on postwar changes in cotton acreage, yield, and production in the United States, in regions of the Cotton Belt, and in individual cotton-producing States. While no attempt was made to statistically measure the effect of various factors contributing to changes in acreage and yield, major factors related to these changes were identified.

The analysis covers the entire postwar period, 1947-61, and the 1954-61 period when acreage allotments were in effect. 2/ Changes or trends are measured by average yearly percentage of increase or decline. 3/ In turn, these rates of change are converted into average yearly unit changes; that is, acres, pounds or bales.

The data analyzed for acreage, yield, and production are for all kinds of cotton (upland and extra-long staple). However, harvested acreage of extra-long staple cotton has generally averaged less than 0.5 percent of total harvested acreage. The difference in yield per acre for all kinds of cotton has averaged less than a pound more than yield for upland cotton alone.

CHANGES IN HARVESTED ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, 1947-61

During 1947-61, U. S. cotton acreage harvested trended downward, but it showed wide year-to-year variations. Harvested acreage was at a high of 27.4 million acres in 1949 and at a low of 11.8 million in 1958. The rate of decline in harvested acreage during the period was 4.4 percent--equivalent to 858,000 acres per year. (See tables 9 and 10 and figure 2.)

Yield per harvested acre showed an upward trend during most of the 1947-61 period, increasing from 267 pounds per acre in 1947 to a high of 466 in 1958. Yield increased at a yearly rate of 4.5 percent--equivalent to 16 pounds per year. (See tables 11 and 10 and figure 3.)

The decline in harvested acreage more than offset the increase in yield during 1947-61. As a result, U. S. production declined slightly--at a yearly rate of 0.2 percent or about 23,000 bales per year. (See tables 12 and 10 and figure 4.)

1/ States included in each region are as follows:
West : California, Arizona, New Mexico,
: and Nevada.
Southwest: Texas, Oklahoma, and Kansas
Delta : Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee,
Mississippi, Louisiana, Illinois,
and Kentucky
Southeast: Virginia, North Carolina, South
Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and
Alabama.

* Donald and Wittmann are Analytical Statisticians with the Economic and Statistical Analysis Division, ERS.

2/ For an analysis of acreage and yield trends during earlier periods, see Rafler, Doris A., and Wittmann, Charles H., "Cotton Acreage and Yield, 1937-57," Cotton Situation, CS-179, November 1958, pp. 26 36.

3/ The relative nature of the trend factors makes it possible to compare directly the components of cotton production even though the original units are measured in acres, pounds, and bales. Thus, for the data plotted in the figures, equal percentage variations are represented by equal vertical distances. The average percentage change in represented by a straight line on ratio scale.

During 1947-61, harvested acreage declined in each geographical region of the Cotton Belt. Declines ranged from 0.1 percent or 2,000 acres per year in the West to 6.5 percent or 242,000 acres per year in the Southeast. Yield per harvested acre increased in each region--33 pounds per year in the West, 13 pounds in both the Southwest and Delta, and 9 pounds in the Southeast. Production increased in both the West and Southwest, while it declined in the Southeast and Delta. (See table 10.)

In 1947-61, harvested acreage declined in all States, with the exception of Arizona. Yield per acre increased in each State--ranging from 6.3 percent or 13 pounds in Oklahoma to 1.1 percent or 4 pounds in North Carolina. The largest gain in yield per acre, in terms of actual pounds, was recorded in Arizona--35 pounds followed by 34 pounds in California. Production increased at the fastest rate in Arizona--4.4 percent per year or 30,000 bales--and declined at the sharpest rate in North Carolina--5.3 percent or 21,000 bales per year. (See table 10 and figure 7.)

In figures 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7, data by regions and States are plotted for harvested acreage, yield, and production, respectively. For both regions and States, data are plotted in sequence to conform to the rate of change during 1954-61.

CHANGES IN ACREAGE ALLOTTED AND PLANTED, 1954-61

U.S. acreage allotted for all kinds of cotton trended downward during 1954-61, dropping from a high of 21.4 million acres in 1954 to a low of 17.4 million in 1959. (See table 13.)

The average rate of decline in allotted acreage during 1954-61 was 1.5 percent per year, equivalent to 276,000 acres annually. By region, allotments increased slightly in the West and declined in other regions. The sharpest annual rate of decline was in the Southeast--2.5 percent, equivalent to 84,000 acres per year. The sharpest rate of decline in State allotments was in Oklahoma -3.0 percent per year--followed by Georgia with a decline of 2.8 percent per year. (See table 14.)

Acreage planted to cotton declined faster than allotted acreage during 1954-61, dropping from 20.1 million acres in 1954 to a low of 12.4 million in 1958 when Acreage and Conservation Reserve programs were in effect. The rate of decline was 2.8 percent or 471,000 acres per year compared with 1.5 percent decline in allotted acreage. This sharper decline in planted acreage reflects increased underplanting of acreage allotments in some regions and States. (See table 14.)

Planted acreage declined in each region, with the exception of the West. The sharpest decline was 5.4 percent or 150,000 acres per year in the Southeast, followed by 2.8 percent or 214,000 acres in the Southwest. The State showing the sharpest decline was Georgia--6.7 percent per year, equivalent to 50,000 acres. (See table 14.)

Rates of change for 1954-61 and 1954-62 in acreage allotted and planted for the entire United States, for regions and for States, are shown in table 14.

In 1954-61, as well as in 1954-62, the sharper decline in acreage planted than in acreage allotted reflects increased underplanting of cotton. In 1955, about 99 percent of the allotted acreage was planted compared with 70 percent in 1958 and an average of 90.5 percent in 1959-62. Underplanting, as a percent of allotments, averaged highest in the Southeast and lowest in the West, where plantings were near 100 percent of allotments, except in 1957-58. Although over 95 percent of cotton allotments were planted in the Southeast in 1955-56, this percentage fell to 49 percent in 1958 and averaged 81 percent during 1959-62. (See table 13.)

By States, the largest underplanting of cotton was in Georgia. An average of 93 percent of allotments was planted during 1954-56. This average fell to 43 percent in 1958 and averaged about 77 percent for 1959-62. (See table 13.)

CHANGES IN HARVESTED ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, 1954-61

During 1954-61, when acreage allotments were in effect, the year-to-year variation in harvested acreage was not as extreme as in earlier years. However, acreage trended downward at a rate of 2.8 percent annually--equivalent to 436,000 acres per year. Production trended upward as increasing yields more than offset the decline in acreage. The 0.6 percent annual increase in production was equivalent to 76,000 bales per year, while the 3.0-percent increase in yield was equivalent to 13 pounds per acre annually. (See table 10 and figure 3.)

During 1954-61, harvested acreage trended downward in each region, except in the West where it showed a slight increase. The sharpest rate of decline was recorded in the Southeast--5.6 percent or 151,000 acres per year. Production increased in the West and Southwest, while declining in the Southeast and Delta. The sharpest rate of production increase was in the Southwest--3.1 percent or 136.000 bales per year. The sharpest yearly decline was in the Southeast--4.4 percent or 89,000 bales per year. Yield per acre increased in each region, ranging from a rate of 5.1 percent in the Southwest to 1.0 percent in the Southeast. The largest actual average increase in yield was in the West, 16 pounds per acre per year, and the smallest in the Southeast, 3 pounds. (See table 10 and figure 3.)

During 1954-61, harvested acreage trended downward in all States except Arizona, California, and New Mexico. Cotton production trended downward in 8 of the 14 major producing States. The sharpest annual average rate of decline, 5.0 percent, was in North Carolina, and the sharpest increase, 5.0 percent, was in California. Yields increased in 12 of the 14 States. The largest actual annual increase was 33 pounds per acre in California. The sharpest annual increase, on a percentage basis, was 7.9 percent in Oklahoma. (See table 10 and figure 6.)

FACTORS CONTRIBUTING TO POSTWAR CHANGES IN ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION

The downward trend in cotton acreage harvested in the United States during 1947-61 reflected, among other factors, Government programs designed to control or reduce cotton acreage. The primary program was the cotton acreage allotment program, which was in effect for 1950 and during 1954-61.

Other programs, which have special significance in contributing to differences in acreage trends in the various regions and States, include the Acreage Reserve program, in effect for 1956-58, and the Conservation Reserve program, in effect during 1956-61. Participation in these programs was particularly heavy in the Southeastern States. Also, the "Choice" programs in effect during 1959 and 1960 resulted in temporary shifts in cotton acreage. Producers in the Far West generally chose a program which permitted planting in excess of regular acreage allotments, while Eastern producers generally planted their regular acreage allotments.

Producer alternatives to cotton production also contributed to the downward trend in harvested acreage during the postwar period, especially during the latter part of the period. These alternatives, both on and off the farm, contributed to large underplanting of cotton acreage, particulary in the Southeastern States.

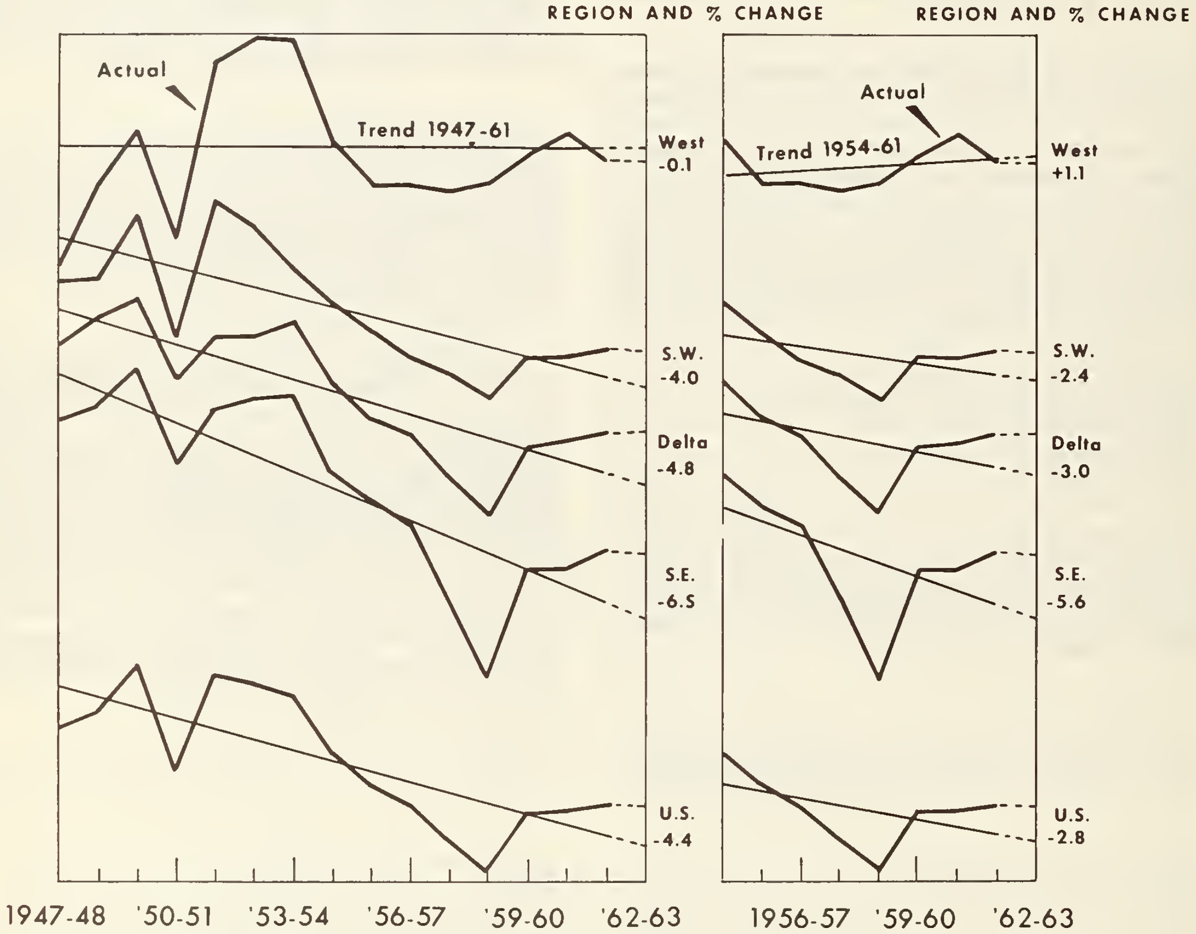
The increase in the U. S. average yield per harvested acre in the postwar period reflected many factors, including the increased use of fertilizer, chemicals, insecticides, irrigation, shifts in cotton acreage to higher yielding areas, and use of land better suited to cotton production. Factors which contributed to regional differences in yield included differences in adoption of improved cultural practices and of special practices. For example, in the Far West where yields are more than double the national average, insects were controlled to a large extent, extensive acreage was irrigated, and considerable acreage was "skip-row" planted during the latter part of the postwar period.

* * *

The next issue of the Cotton Situation is scheduled for release June 7, 1963.

HARVESTED ACREAGE OF COTTON (ALL KINDS)

Average Annual Percentage Change, By Regions△; U. S.*



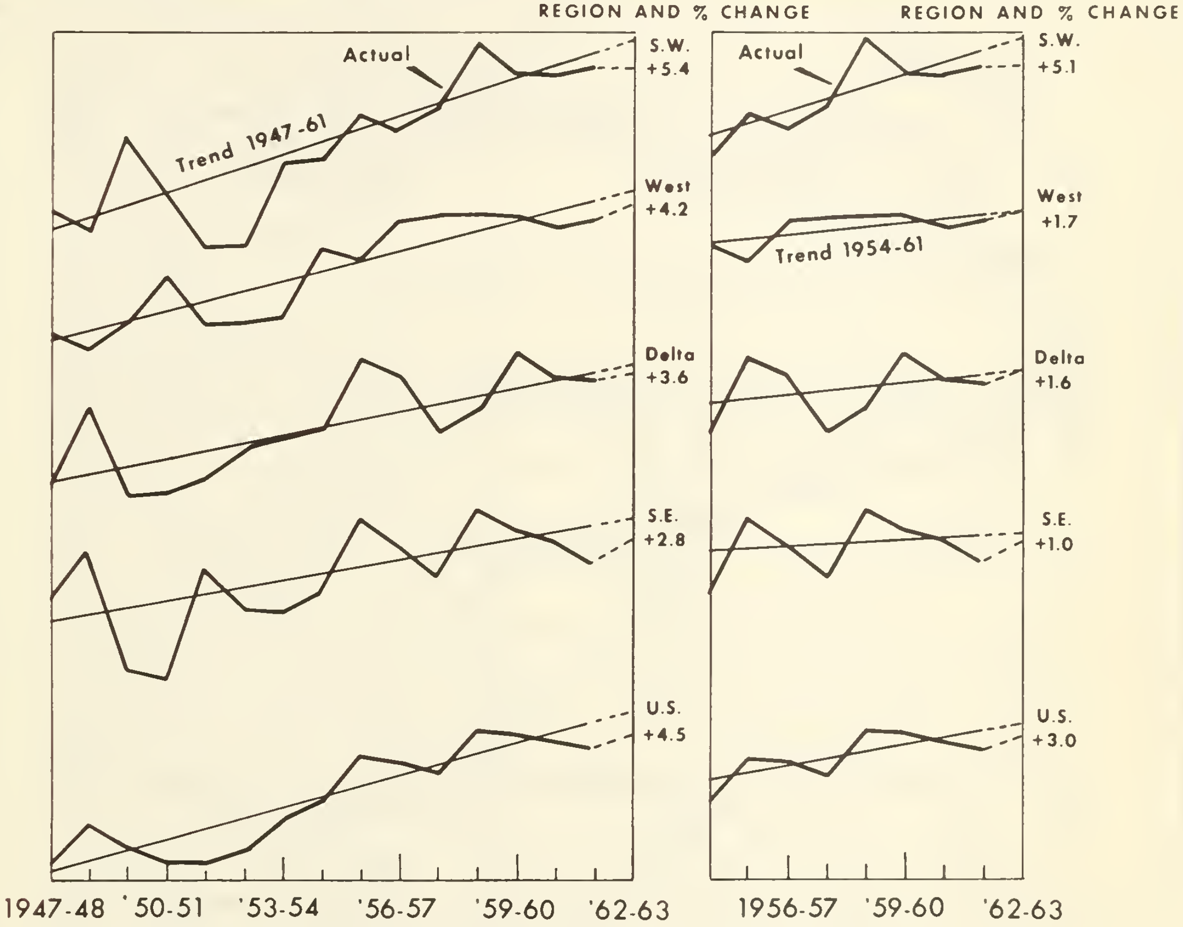
CROP YEAR, BEGINNING AUGUST 1. 1962, CROP REPORTING BOARD REPORT OF DECEMBER 1, 1962.

* PLOTTED ON RATIO SCALE WHERE EQUAL VERTICAL DISTANCES REPRESENT EQUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGES.

△ WEST INCLUDES CALIFORNIA, ARIZONA, NEW MEXICO, AND NEVADA. SOUTHWEST INCLUDES TEXAS, OKLAHOMA, AND KANSAS. DELTA INCLUDES MISSOURI, ARKANSAS, TENNESSEE, MISSISSIPPI, LOUISIANA, ILLINOIS, AND KENTUCKY. SOUTHEAST INCLUDES VIRGINIA, NORTH CAROLINA, SOUTH CAROLINA, GEORGIA, FLORIDA, AND ALABAMA.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEG. 1784-63(2) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 2



YIELD OF COTTON (ALL KINDS)

Average Annual Percentage Change, By Regions△, U. S*

CROP YEAR, BEGINNING AUGUST 1. 1962, CROP REPORTING BOARD REPORT OF DECEMBER 1, 1962.

* PLOTTED ON RATIO SCALE WHERE EQUAL VERTICAL DISTANCES REPRESENT EQUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGES.

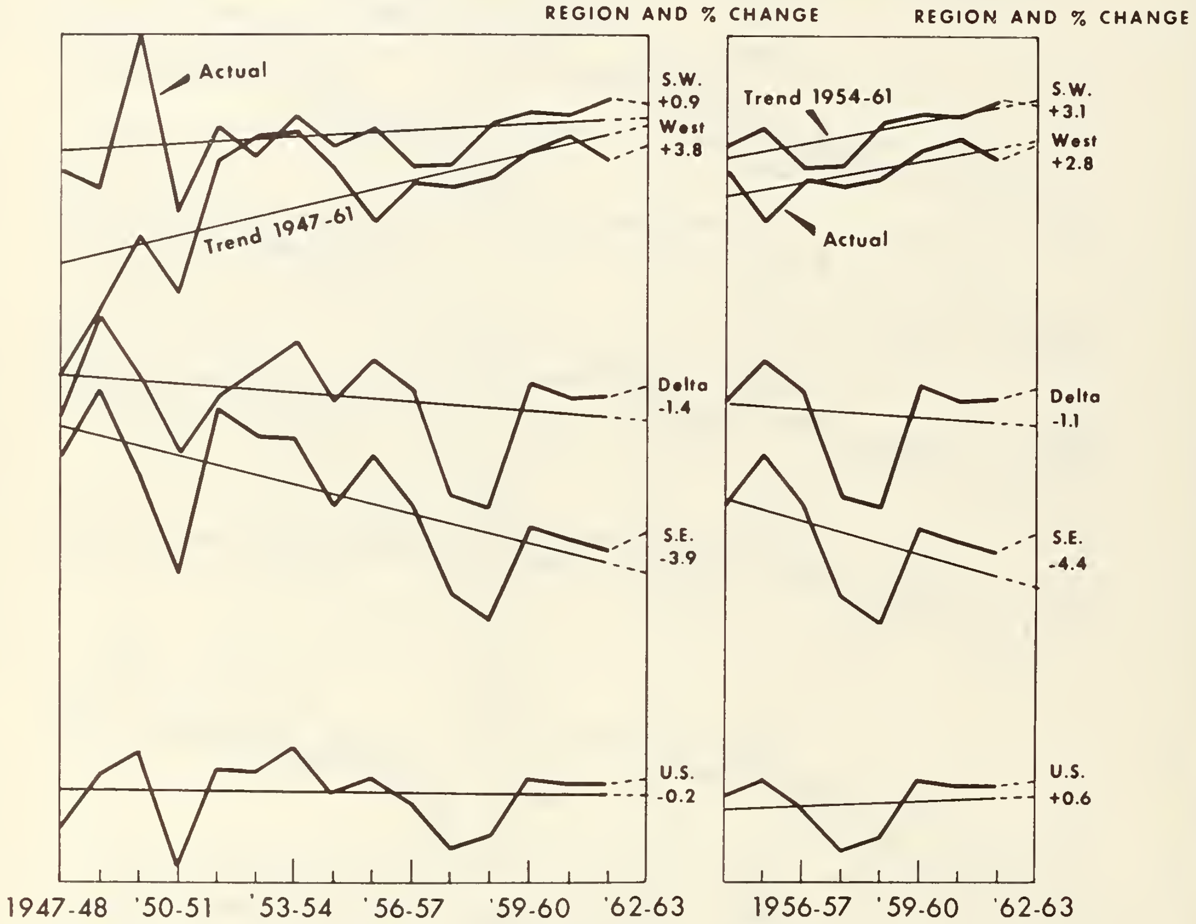
△ WEST INCLUDES CALIFORNIA, ARIZONA, NEW MEXICO, AND NEVADA. SOUTHWEST INCLUDES TEXAS, OKLAHOMA, AND KANSAS. DELTA INCLUDES MISSOURI, ARKANSAS, TENNESSEE, MISSISSIPPI, LOUISIANA, ILLINOIS, AND KENTUCKY. SOUTHEAST INCLUDES VIRGINIA, NORTH CAROLINA, SOUTH CAROLINA, GEORGIA, FLORIDA, AND ALABAMA.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEG. 1786-63(2) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 3

PRODUCTION OF COTTON (ALL KINDS)

Average Annual Percentage Change, By Regions△, U. S.*



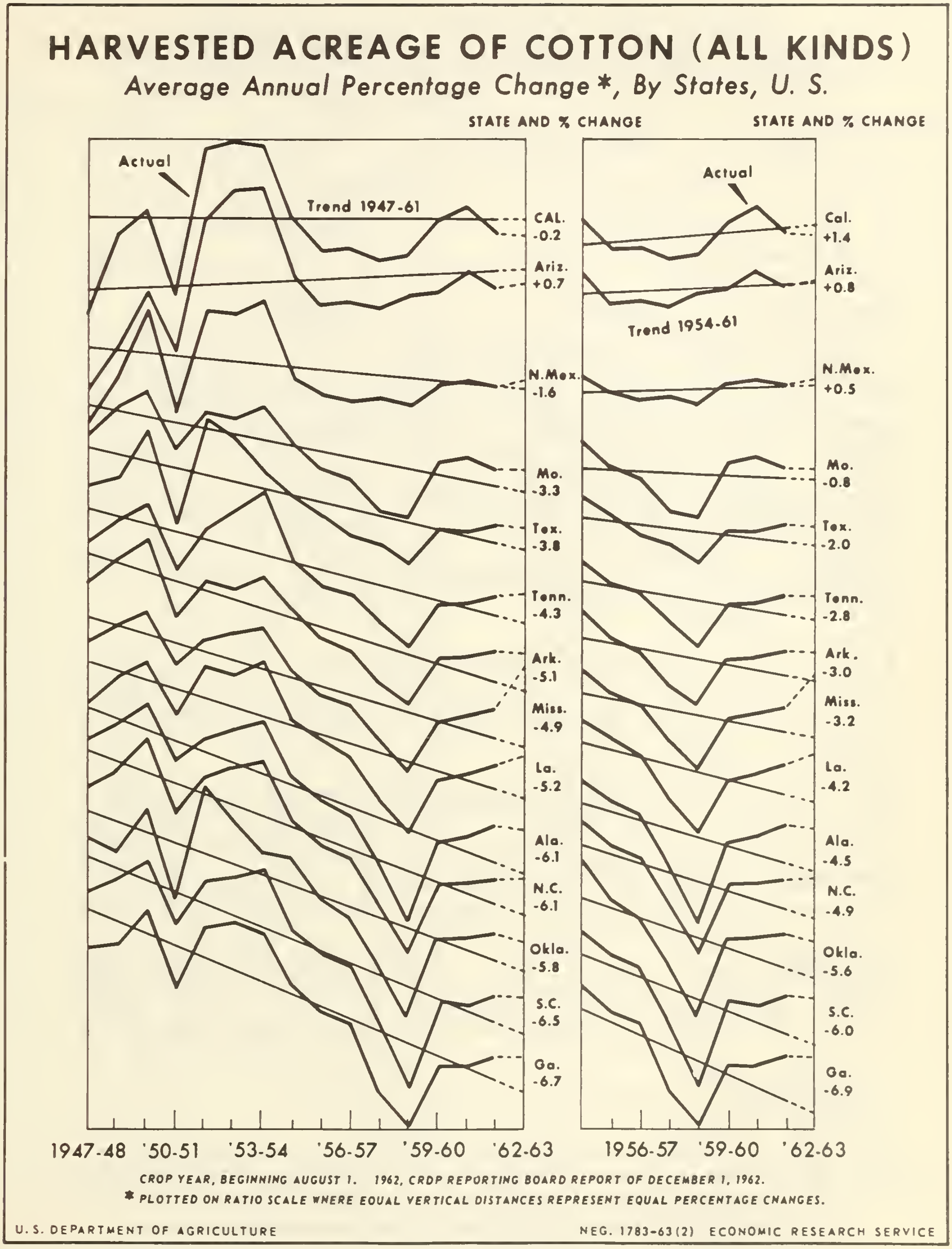
CROP YEAR, BEGINNING AUGUST 1. 1962, CROP REPORTING BOARD REPORT OF DECEMBER 1, 1962.

* PLOTTED ON RATIO SCALE WHERE EQUAL VERTICAL DISTANCES REPRESENT EQUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGES.

△ WEST INCLUDES CALIFORNIA, ARIZONA, NEW MEXICO, AND NEVADA. SOUTHWEST INCLUDES TEXAS, OKLAHOMA, AND KANSAS. DELTA INCLUDES MISSOURI, ARKANSAS, TENNESSEE, MISSISSIPPI, LOUISIANA, ILLINOIS, AND KENTUCKY. SOUTHEAST INCLUDES VIRGINIA, NORTH CAROLINA, SOUTH CAROLINA, GEORGIA, FLORIDA, AND ALABAMA.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEG. 1738-63(2) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 4



HARVESTED ACREAGE OF COTTON (ALL KINDS)

Average Annual Percentage Change, By States, U. S.*

CROP YEAR, BEGINNING AUGUST 1. 1962, CROP REPORTING BOARD REPORT OF DECEMBER 1, 1962.

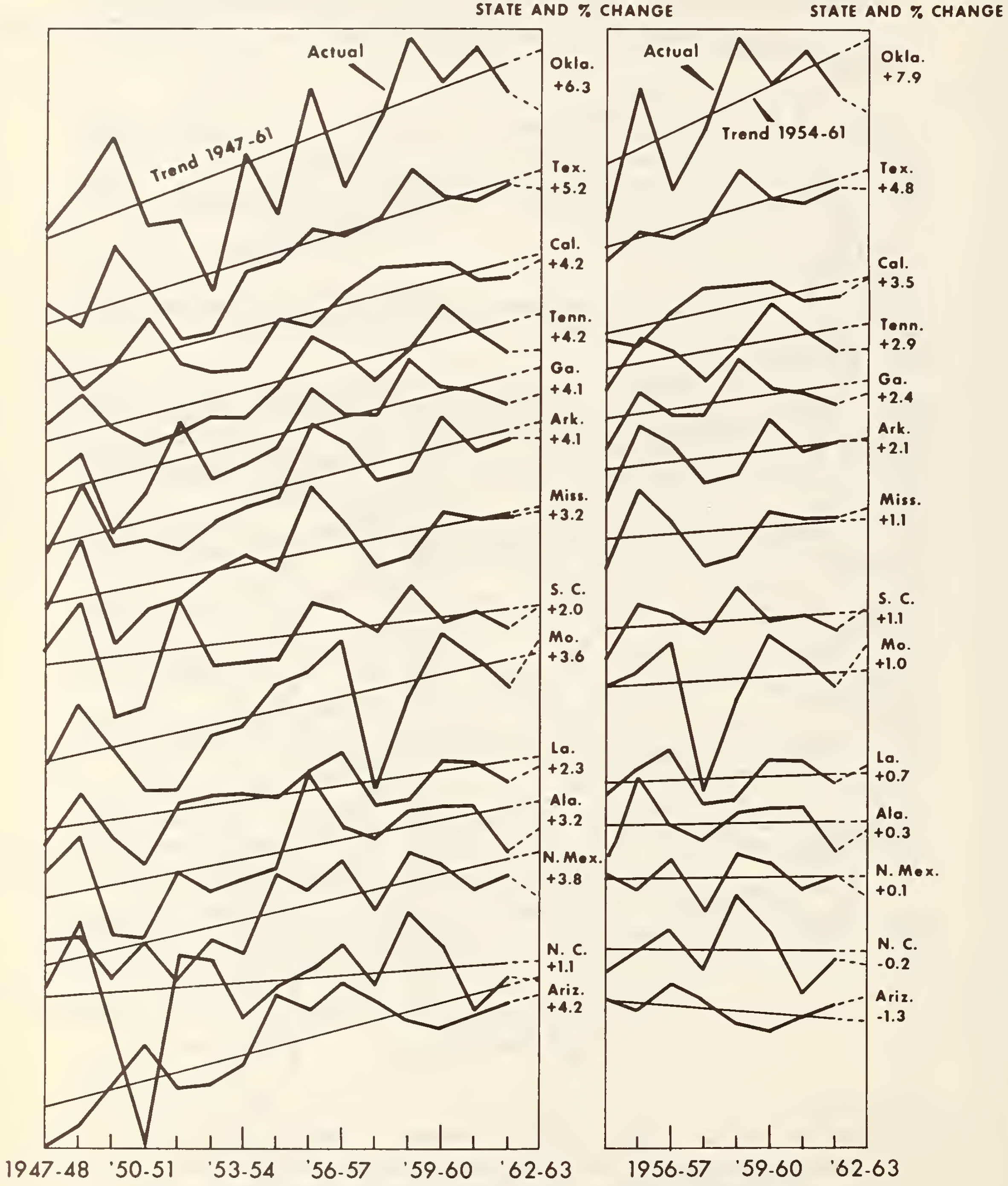
* PLOTTED ON RATIO SCALE WHERE EQUAL VERTICAL DISTANCES REPRESENT EQUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGES.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEG. 1783-63(2) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 5

YIELD OF COTTON (ALL KINDS)

Average Annual Percentage Change, By States, U. S.*

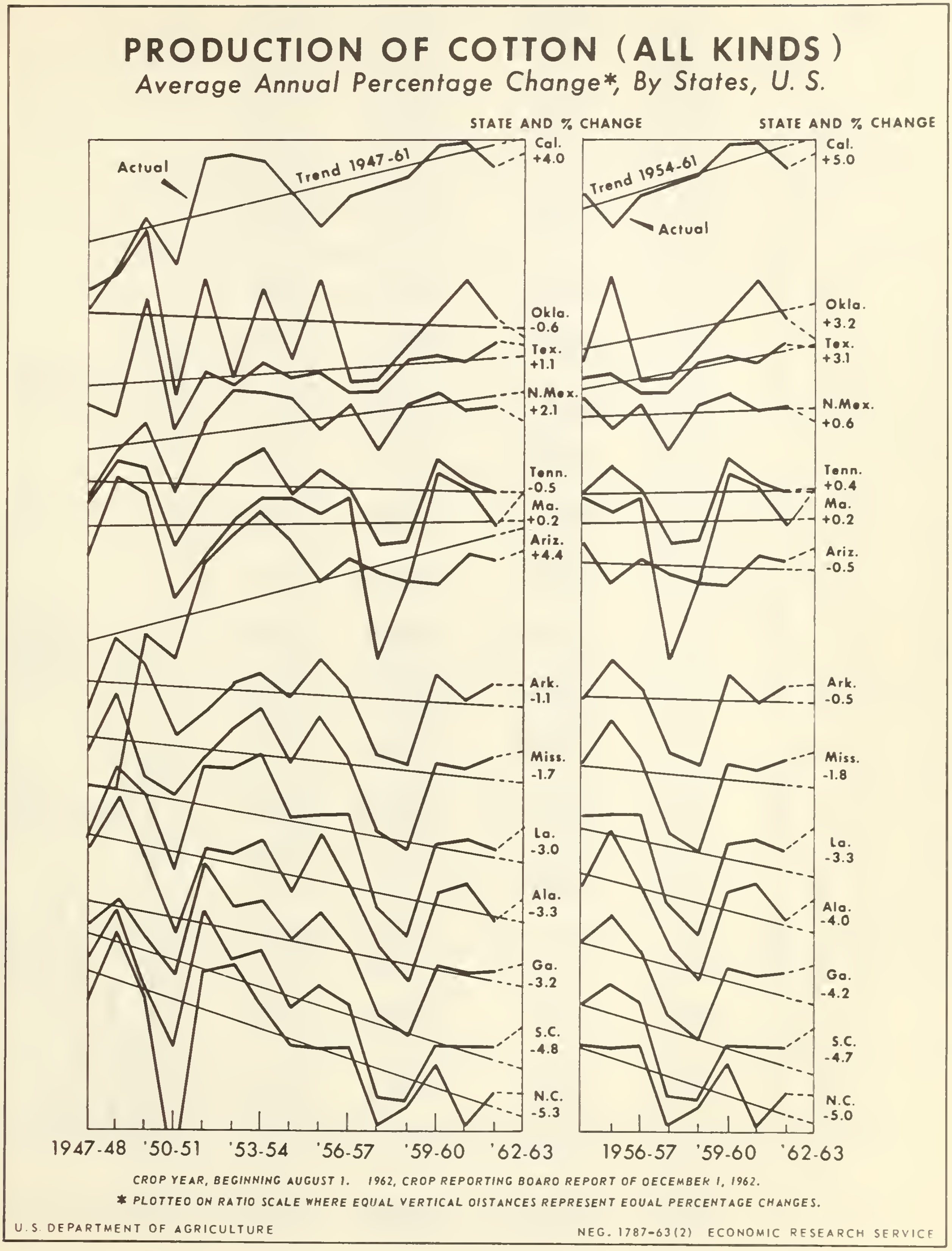


CROP YEAR, BEGINNING AUGUST 1. 1962, CROP REPORTING BOARD REPORT OF DECEMBER 1, 1962.

* PLOTTED ON RATIO SCALE WHERE EQUAL VERTICAL DISTANCES REPRESENT EQUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGES.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEG. 1785-63(2) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 6



PRODUCTION OF COTTON (ALL KINDS)

Average Annual Percentage Change, By States, U. S.*

CROP YEAR, BEGINNING AUGUST 1. 1962, CROP REPORTING BOARD REPORT OF DECEMBER 1, 1962.

* PLOTTED ON RATIO SCALE WHERE EQUAL VERTICAL DISTANCES REPRESENT EQUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGES.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEG. 1787-63(2) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

FIGURE 7

Table 9.--Acreage harvested of cotton, all kinds, United States, by States and regions, 1947 to date

Year	West			Southwest		Delta					Southeast				Region totals 1/				U.S. total 1/
	Ariz.	Calif.	N. Mex.	Okla.	Texas	Ark.	La.	Miss.	Mo.	Tenn.	Ala.	Ga.	N.C.	S.C.	West	S.W.	Delta	S.E.	
	Thousand acres																		
1947	225	534	163	1,120	8,352	2,050	770	2,350	472	730	1,500	1,274	670	1,050	922	9,472	6,388	4,548	21,330
1948	281	804	209	1,025	8,613	2,395	890	2,560	555	820	1,630	1,289	737	1,120	1,294	9,638	7,148	4,831	22,911
1949	385	925	300	1,300	11,100	2,580	950	2,730	600	895	1,890	1,560	880	1,245	1,611	12,400	7,775	5,653	27,439
1950	275	581	170	795	6,700	1,670	715	2,030	435	630	1,305	1,030	580	865	1,026	7,495	5,493	3,829	17,843
1951	573	1,305	300	1,485	11,850	2,045	935	2,340	530	785	1,490	1,410	702	1,100	2,179	13,335	6,650	4,785	26,949
1952	674	1,386	295	1,220	10,700	1,940	890	2,416	515	860	1,585	1,455	745	1,140	2,357	11,920	6,633	5,011	25,921
1953	690	1,340	315	1,020	8,900	2,070	950	2,490	555	950	1,620	1,375	775	1,175	2,347	9,920	7,028	5,046	24,341
1954	420	883	204	930	7,730	1,700	688	1,960	450	648	1,170	1,025	545	830	1,509	8,660	5,459	3,623	19,251
1955	355	745	185	790	6,900	1,460	615	1,700	390	570	1,050	895	480	730	1,287	7,690	4,746	3,205	16,928
1956	358	749	181	715	6,200	1,365	562	1,595	366	543	972	830	440	682	1,290	6,915	4,441	2,969	15,615
1957	352	711	183	540	5,905	1,130	440	1,335	305	465	735	570	344	500	1,248	6,445	3,683	2,182	13,558
1958	377	732	176	410	5,395	1,015	364	1,125	295	400	530	381	263	352	1,288	5,805	3,206	1,550	11,849
1959	383	875	198	625	6,350	1,305	495	1,475	400	510	835	655	390	565	1,459	6,975	4,195	2,488	15,117
1960	426	946	201	630	6,325	1,320	510	1,520	412	512	860	653	390	550	1,577	6,955	4,284	2,493	15,309
1961	392	816	197	645	6,560	1,360	535	1,580	384	538	905	693	396	585	1,409	7,205	4,405	2,615	15,634
1962	401	809	201	625	6,440	1,355	565	1,585	383	540	900	692	402	575	1,414	7,065	4,437	2,605	15,521

1/ Regions include the following additional States:
West: Nevada.
Southwest: Kansas.
Delta: Illinois and Kentucky.
Southeast: Virginia and Florida.

Compiled from reports of Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 10.--Cotton: Average annual rates of change in acreage harvested, yield, and production, States and regions, 1947-61 and 1954-61

Area	Average relative change						Average unit change 1/					
	1947-61			1954-61			1947-61			1954-61		
	Acreage	Yield per acre	Production	Acreage	Yield per acre	Production	Acreage	Yield per acre	Production	Acreage	Yield per acre	Production
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000 acres	Pounds	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 acres	Pounds	1,000 bales 2/
						West						
Arizona	0.7	4.2	4.4	0.8	-1.3	-0.5	3	35	30	3	-13	-4
California	-0.2	4.2	4.0	1.4	3.5	5.0	-2	34	58	11	33	79
New Mexico	-1.6	3.8	2.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	-4	23	6	1	1	2
						Southwest						
Oklahoma	-5.8	6.3	-0.6	-5.6	7.9	3.2	-53	13	-2	-38	20	11
Texas	-3.8	5.2	1.1	-2.0	4.8	3.1	-301	13	43	-132	15	125
						Delta						
Arkansas	-5.1	4.1	-1.1	-3.0	2.1	-0.5	-87	17	-15	-40	9	-7
Louisiana	-5.2	2.3	-3.0	-4.2	0.7	-3.3	-36	9	-17	-22	3	-16
Mississippi	-4.9	3.2	-1.7	-3.2	1.1	-1.8	-97	13	-28	-49	5	-27
Missouri	-3.3	3.6	0.2	-0.8	1.0	0.2	-15	15	1	-3	5	1
Tennessee	-4.3	4.2	-0.5	-2.8	2.9	0.4	-29	18	-3	15	14	2
						Southeast						
Alabama	-6.1	3.2	-3.3	-4.5	0.3	-4.0	-75	10	-27	-41	1	-29
Georgia	-6.7	4.1	-3.2	-6.9	2.4	-4.2	-70	12	-19	-51	8	-23
North Carolina	-6.1	1.1	-5.3	-4.9	-0.2	-5.0	-35	4	-21	-21	-1	-15
South Carolina	-6.5	2.0	-4.8	-6.0	1.1	-4.7	-55	6	-27	-37	4	-21
						Region averages 3/						
West	-0.1	4.2	3.8	1.1	1.7	2.8	-2	33	92	15	16	74
Southwest	-4.0	5.4	0.9	-2.4	5.1	3.1	-354	13	40	-171	15	136
Delta	-4.8	3.6	-1.4	-3.0	1.6	-1.1	-265	13	-62	-130	8	-48
Southeast	-6.5	2.8	-3.9	-5.6	1.0	-4.4	-242	9	-95	-151	3	-89
U.S. average	4.4	4.5	-0.2	-2.8	3.0	0.6	-858	16	-23	-436	13	76

1/ Corresponding to relative change.

2/ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

3/ Includes in addition to States listed above: Nevada in the West; Kansas in the Southwest; Illinois and Kentucky in the Delta; and Florida and Virginia in the Southeast.

Computed from reports of Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 11.--Yield of cotton, all kinds, United States, by States and regions, 1947 to date

Year	West			Southwest		Delta					Southeast				Region averages 1/				U.S. average 1/
	Ariz.	Calif.	N. Mex.	Okla.	Texas	Ark.	La.	Miss.	Mo.	Tenn.	Ala.	Ga.	N.C.	S.C.	West	S.W.	Delta	S.E.	
	Pounds per acre																		
1947	497	693	528	141	198	298	314	320	315	341	298	246	323	297	616	191	315	286	267
1948	558	576	542	175	176	412	408	441	436	391	353	279	440	372	567	176	421	351	311
1949	674	656	441	225	261	303	329	261	368	338	216	185	253	213	620	257	300	214	282
1950	825	805	526	145	211	313	287	314	278	310	212	228	149	224	764	204	307	209	269
1951	671	648	435	149	165	292	391	329	279	325	293	318	370	379	625	163	322	331	269
1952	673	628	536	104	171	337	408	378	367	355	269	241	366	276	629	164	366	277	280
1953	743	632	497	205	233	358	407	410	386	354	285	262	278	281	646	230	385	275	324
1954	1,039	806	743	151	245	380	399	384	478	405	298	286	319	288	862	235	395	296	341
1955	981	774	688	281	281	545	454	570	502	523	478	376	350	375	818	281	536	405	417
1956	1,108	924	797	175	280	500	496	483	586	488	370	334	391	360	957	269	499	359	409
1957	1,037	1,035	619	234	295	416	380	388	281	427	346	333	321	329	974	290	392	334	388
1958	931	1,049	820	365	383	436	392	409	446	501	398	443	466	406	983	382	430	422	466
1959	893	1,055	782	292	334	566	476	509	607	620	412	381	395	353	975	330	546	386	461
1960	953	981	693	348	329	485	470	486	548	545	421	371	284	360	937	331	497	371	446
1961	1,010	990	728	274	350	512	429	493	469	493	327	354	337	337	959	343	489	338	438
1962	1,059	1,092	657	253	349	514	463	515	583	498	371	371	328	376	1,020	340	512	365	455

1/ Regions include the following additional States:
West: Nevada.
Southwest: Kansas.
Delta: Illinois and Kentucky.
Southeast: Virginia and Florida.

Compiled from reports of Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 12.--Production of cotton, all kinds, United States, by States and regions, 1947 to date

Year	West			Southwest		Delta					Southeast				Region totals 1/				U.S. total 1/
	Ariz.	Calif.	N. Mex.	Okla.	Texas	Ark.	La.	Miss.	Mo.	Tenn.	Ala.	Ga.	N.C.	S.C.	West	S.W.	Delta	S.E.	
	Thousand bales 2/																		
1947	234	772	179	330	3,437	1,276	505	1,569	311	519	931	653	452	651	1,185	3,767	4,192	2,716	11,860
1948	328	968	236	374	3,153	1,982	756	2,353	506	669	1,197	751	678	871	1,532	3,527	6,282	3,536	14,877
1949	543	1,268	276	610	6,040	1,632	650	1,487	462	633	851	604	466	554	2,088	6,650	4,878	2,512	16,128
1950	474	978	187	242	2,946	1,090	426	1,332	254	409	575	490	181	405	1,639	3,188	3,518	1,669	10,014
1951	803	1,765	273	462	4,074	1,249	760	1,608	309	534	909	935	542	871	2,842	4,536	4,467	3,304	15,149
1952	948	1,818	330	264	3,808	1,366	756	1,906	394	638	890	731	569	657	3,098	4,072	5,068	2,901	15,139
1953	1,070	1,768	327	437	4,317	1,548	806	2,129	449	702	963	752	449	690	3,166	4,754	5,646	2,899	16,465
1954	911	1,487	316	293	3,941	1,351	572	1,571	450	548	728	612	364	501	2,716	4,234	4,507	2,240	13,697
1955	728	1,205	286	463	4,039	1,663	582	2,023	410	623	1,045	701	351	572	2,201	4,502	5,313	2,705	14,721
1956	829	1,446	301	261	3,615	1,426	581	1,609	448	552	750	579	359	513	2,578	3,876	4,629	2,227	13,310
1957	763	1,537	236	263	3,632	981	348	1,081	179	415	530	396	231	344	2,539	3,895	3,010	1,520	10,964
1958	734	1,604	301	313	4,308	925	297	961	275	419	439	352	256	299	2,644	4,621	2,883	1,364	11,512
1959	715	1,929	323	381	4,416	1,544	492	1,568	508	660	718	521	322	417	2,973	4,797	4,784	2,004	14,558
1960	849	1,939	291	458	4,346	1,339	501	1,542	472	583	756	505	232	414	3,086	4,804	4,448	1,934	14,272
1961	828	1,689	300	369	4,786	1,456	479	1,625	377	554	617	512	278	412	2,823	5,155	4,497	1,843	14,318
1962	885	1,840	275	330	4,680	1,450	545	1,700	465	560	695	535	275	450	3,006	5,010	4,729	1,978	14,723

1/ Regions include the following additonal States:
West: Nevada.
Southwest: Kansas.
Delta: Illinois and Kentucky.
Southeast: Virginia and Florida.

2/ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

Compiled from reports of Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 13.--Cotton, all kinds: Acreage allotments, planted acreage and percentage planted, by States, regions and United States, 1954-62

Year	West			Southwest		Delta					Southeast				Region totals 1/				United States total 1/
	Arizona	California	New Mexico	Oklahoma	Texas	Arkansas	Louisiana	Mississippi	Missouri	Tennessee	Alabama	Georgia	North Carolina	South Carolina	West	Southwest	Delta	Southeast	
	Acreage allotments (thousand acres)																		
1954	430	937	226	1,098	8,733	1,847	750	2,080	463	681	1,346	1,189	625	929	1,595	9,832	5,835	4,156	21,418
1955	352	779	191	873	7,629	1,530	648	1,751	400	594	1,102	951	516	774	1,324	8,501	4,934	3,398	18,157
1956	362	783	188	846	7,427	1,425	611	1,647	378	563	1,025	903	484	726	1,335	8,272	4,635	3,193	17,435
1957	398	811	202	842	7,577	1,417	610	1,644	376	569	1,029	905	493	728	1,413	8,420	4,627	3,212	17,672
1958	403	813	200	827	7,502	1,412	610	1,660	378	583	1,035	906	494	740	1,419	8,330	4,653	3,233	17,635
1959	393	917	205	779	7,284	1,438	604	1,651	422	582	1,004	857	487	720	1,518	8,063	4,709	3,125	17,415
1960	435	974	215	805	7,365	1,453	587	1,651	429	574	998	863	482	713	1,628	8,170	4,707	3,112	17,617
1961	402	837	206	862	7,871	1,520	646	1,762	406	611	1,090	948	509	778	1,448	8,733	4,957	3,382	18,521
1962 2/	413	827	211	847	7,733	1,481	630	1,720	396	601	1,068	932	504	762	1,455	8,580	4,840	3,325	18,200
	Acreage planted (thousand acres)																		
1954	430	898	215	989	8,250	1,730	703	2,010	460	660	1,186	1,044	565	839	1,546	9,239	5,576	3,691	20,052
1955	370	765	195	825	7,670	1,500	630	1,755	400	585	1,065	915	500	750	1,332	8,495	4,881	3,283	17,991
1956	373	773	190	814	7,240	1,415	588	1,655	375	561	1,005	862	462	700	1,338	8,054	4,065	3,080	17,077
1957	367	728	192	578	6,260	1,200	466	1,400	378	505	747	581	355	507	1,289	6,838	3,959	2,224	14,310
1958	386	750	184	430	5,675	1,075	379	1,185	307	416	540	388	271	357	1,323	6,105	3,369	1,582	12,379
1959	389	898	206	660	6,775	1,345	520	1,535	410	525	855	678	400	578	1,497	7,435	4,346	2,555	15,833
1960	434	965	216	655	6,800	1,370	525	1,580	423	525	878	675	410	568	1,619	7,455	4,433	2,573	16,080
1961	400	834	208	705	7,080	1,415	595	1,665	398	557	942	718	418	600	1,446	7,785	4,639	2,718	16,588
1962 2/	412	826	212	678	6,920	1,403	581	1,635	392	553	917	710	417	590	1,454	7,598	4,573	2,671	16,296
	Percentage planted 3/																		
1954	100	96	95	90	94	94	94	97	99	97	88	88	90	90	97	94	96	89	94
1955	105	98	102	95	101	98	97	100	100	98	97	96	97	97	101	100	99	97	99
1956	103	99	101	96	97	99	96	100	99	100	98	95	95	96	100	97	99	96	98
1957	92	90	95	69	83	85	76	85	101	89	73	64	72	70	91	81	86	69	81
1958	96	92	92	52	76	76	62	71	81	71	52	43	55	48	93	73	72	49	70
1959	99	98	100	85	93	94	86	93	97	90	85	79	82	80	99	92	92	82	91
1960	100	99	100	81	92	94	89	96	99	91	88	78	85	80	99	91	94	83	91
1961	100	100	101	82	90	93	92	94	98	91	86	76	82	77	100	89	94	80	90
1962 2/	100	100	100	80	89	95	92	95	99	92	86	76	83	77	100	89	94	80	90

1/ Regions include the following additional States:
West: Nevada.
Southwest: Kansas.
Delta: Illinois and Kentucky.
Southeast: Virginia and Florida.

2/ Preliminary. 3/ Percentages in excess of 100 indicate planted acreage exceeded allotment, prior to acreage allotment compliance.

Compiled from Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service and Crop Reporting Board data.

Table 14.--Cotton: Average annual rate of change in acreage allotments and planted, States and regions, 1954-61 and 1954-62

Area	Average relative change				Average unit change 1/			
	1954-61		1954-62		1954-61		1954-62	
	Allotments	Planted	Allotments	Planted	Allotments	Planted	Allotments	Planted
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres
West								
Arizona	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	4	2	4	3
California	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.0	8	11	4	8
New Mexico	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	0	1	1	2
Southwest								
Oklahoma	-3.0	-5.7	-2.3	-4.3	-26	-41	-20	-31
Texas	-1.2	-2.4	-0.8	-1.8	-94	-173	-61	-124
Delta								
Arkansas	-2.1	-2.7	-1.6	-1.8	-31	-38	-24	-25
Louisiana	-2.0	-3.3	-1.4	-2.0	-13	-19	-9	-11
Mississippi	-1.8	-2.8	-1.3	-1.8	-32	-46	-23	-30
Missouri	-0.4	-0.9	-0.4	-0.6	-1	-3	-2	-3
Tennessee	-1.0	-2.6	-0.7	-1.7	-6	-15	-4	-9
Southeast								
Alabama	-2.6	-4.3	-1.9	-2.9	-28	-39	-21	-27
Georgia	-2.8	-6.7	-2.1	-4.9	-27	-50	-20	-37
North Carolina	-2.2	-4.8	-1.6	-3.5	-12	-21	-8	-15
South Carolina	-2.1	-5.9	-1.5	-4.4	-16	-37	-11	-27
Region averages 2/								
West	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	13	15	8	12
Southwest	-1.4	-2.8	-1.0	-2.0	-120	-214	-82	-155
Delta	-1.7	-2.7	-1.3	-1.7	-84	-121	-61	-78
Southeast	-2.5	-5.4	-1.8	-3.9	-84	-150	-61	-108
U.S. average 2/	-1.5	-2.8	-1.1	-2.0	-276	-471	-194	-329

1/ Corresponding to relative change.

2/ Includes in addition to States listed above: Nevada in the West; Kansas in the Southwest; Illinois and Kentucky in the Delta; and Florida and Virginia in the Southeast.

Computed from reports of Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 15.--Cotton: Supply and distribution, United States, 1925 to date

Year beginning Aug. 1	Supply						Distribution			
		Ginnings								
	Carry-over Aug. 1	Current crop less ginnings prior to Aug. 1 of current season	New crop prior to Aug. 1 end of season	Net imports (total less re-exports)	City crop	Total 1/	Net exports (total less re-imports) 2/	Mill consumption	Destroyed	Total 1/
	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/	1,000 bales 3/
1925	1,610	15,961	48	314		17,933	8,045	6,456	50	14,551
1926	3,543	17,707	163	382		21,794	10,917	7,190	70	18,177
1927	3,762	12,621	89	321		16,793	7,529	6,834	20	14,383
1928	2,537	14,208	87	442		17,273	8,038	7,091	18	15,147
1929	2,312	14,461	78	368		17,219	6,675	6,106	25	12,806
1930	4,530	13,677	7	99		18,314	6,757	5,263	28	12,048
1931	6,370	16,622	71	107		23,169	8,707	4,866	62	13,635
1932	9,678	12,639	171	124		22,612	8,418	6,137	30	14,585
1933	8,165	12,493	100	137		20,894	7,531	5,700	40	13,271
1934	7,744	9,372	94	107		17,317	4,767	5,361	30	10,158
1935	7,208	10,326	41	155		17,730	5,971	6,351	35	12,347
1936	5,409	12,100	143	249		17,901	5,433	7,950	45	13,428
1937	4,499	18,109	158	158		22,924	5,595	5,748	65	11,408
1938	11,533	11,465	137	132		23,268	3,325	6,858	66	10,249
1939	13,033	11,344	32	162		24,570	6,191	7,784	73	14,048
1940	10,564	12,266	2	188		23,020	1,112	9,722	70	10,904
1941	12,166	10,493	49	252		22,959	1,125	11,170	50	12,345
1942	10,640	12,389	107	168		23,305	1,480	11,100	60	12,640
1943	10,657	11,021	48	129		21,856	1,138	9,943	50	11,131
1944	10,744	11,791	133	190		22,858	2,007	9,568	50	11,625
1945	11,164	8,681	172	343		20,359	3,613	9,163	60	12,836
1946	7,326	8,346	194	270	35	16,170	3,544	10,025	16	13,585
1947	2,530	11,364	259	238	26	14,416	1,963	9,354	20	11,337
1948	3,080	14,321	298	163	30	17,892	4,746	7,795	35	12,576
1949	5,287	15,611	283	245	27	21,453	5,771	8,851	37	14,659
1950	6,846	9,627	224	189	28	16,914	4,108	4/10,509	27	14,644
1951	2,278	14,852	176	72	40	17,419	5,515	4/9,196	35	14,746
1952	2,789	14,778	346	193	42	18,149	3,048	4/9,461	50	12,559
1953	5,605	15,971	388	142	43	22,149	3,760	8,576	75	12,411
1954	9,728	13,231	314	146	46	23,465	3,445	8,841	60	12,346
1955	11,205	14,228	405	137	47	26,022	2,215	4/9,210	---	11,425
1956	14,529	12,746	231	136	50	27,692	7,598	4/8,608	---	16,206
1957	11,323	10,650	213	141	58	22,384	5,717	4/7,999	---	13,716
1958	8,737	11,223	150	136	51	20,298	2,789	4/8,703	---	11,492
1959	8,885	14,365	140	131	50	23,570	7,182	9,017	---	16,199
1960	7,559	14,125	228	5/127	63	22,102	6,632	4/8,279	---	14,911
1961 6/	7,228	14,097	287	5/153	64	21,827	4,915	4/8,954	---	13,869
1962 7/	7,831	8/14,860	---	140	65	22,896	4,000	8,300	---	12,300
1963 7/	10,596									

1/ Totals were made before data were rounded to thousands.
2/ Beginning 1956 reimports no longer published.
3/ Running bales except "Net imports" which is in bales of 500 pounds, gross weight.
4/ Adjusted to period August 1 - July 31.
5/ Does not include picker lap imports reported by the Bureau of the Census as raw cotton.
6/ Preliminary.
7/ Estimated.
8/ Bureau of the Census, "Cotton Ginnings," report of March 20, 1963.

Table 1 of annual report of the Bureau of the Census, "Cotton Production and Distribution," except for 1961 and 1962 which are from subsequent Census reports.

Table 16.--Cotton ginned: United States, crops of 1960, 1961 and 1962

State	1960 1/	1961 1/	1962 1/ 2/	1960 1/	1961 1/	1962 1/ 2/
	1,000 running bales	1,000 running bales	1,000 running bales	1,000 bales 500 lb.	1,000 bales 500 lb.	1,000 bales 500 lb.
United States	14,265	14,326	14,860	14,272	14,318	14,863
Alabama	756	621	696	764	625	702
Arizona	849	824	933	846	824	932
Arkansas	1,346	1,460	1,457	1,345	1,460	1,454
California	1,964	1,709	1,935	1,945	1,694	1,921
Florida	11	9	12	11	10	12
Georgia	508	512	535	504	509	530
Illinois	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Kentucky	8	4	6	8	4	7
Louisiana	496	475	540	499	477	543
Mississippi	1,528	1,611	1,686	1,545	1,626	1,698
Missouri	481	386	472	470	376	465
Nevada	5	6	7	5	6	7
New Mexico	270	277	246	270	276	247
North Carolina	245	290	284	238	284	280
Oklahoma	454	366	305	455	365	306
South Carolina	419	414	456	410	409	447
Tennessee	571	550	548	578	551	554
Texas	4,345	4,801	4,736	4,370	4,813	4,752
Virginia	9	8	6	9	9	6

1/ Totals were made before data were rounded to thousands. 2/ Preliminary.
3/ Illinois data included with Kentucky.

The United States total for 1962 includes 287,366 bales of the crop of 1962 ginned prior to August 1 which were counted in the supply for the cotton season of 1961-62 compared with 227,680 for 1961 and 139,779 for 1960. Included are 9,192 bales from the crop of 1962 which ginners estimated would be ginned after the March canvass compared with 4,957 for 1961 and 3,714 for 1960. Also included are 109,867 bales of American-Egyptian cotton for 1962, compared with 61,143 for 1961 and 65,951 for 1960.

The average gross weight per bale for 1962 is 500.1 pounds compared with 499.8 for 1961 and 500.2 for 1960. The number of active cotton gins for the crop of 1962 is 5,131 compared with 5,224 for 1961 and 5,395 for 1960.

Bureau of the Census report of March 20, 1963.

Table 17.--Production and percentage distribution of cotton by regions, United States, 1930 to date

Crop year beginning Aug. 1	Production					Percentage of U. S. crop			
	West 1/	Southwest 2/	Delta States 3/	Southeast 4/	United States	West 1/	Southwest 2/	Delta States 2/	Southeast 4/
	1,000 bales 500 lb. gr. wt.	1,000 bales 500 lb. gr. wt.	1,000 bales 500 lb. gr. wt.	1,000 bales 500 lb. gr. wt.	1,000 bales 500 lb. gr. wt.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
1930	519	4,892	3,589	4,933	13,932	4	35	26	35
1931	393	6,582	5,464	4,658	17,097	2	39	32	27
1932	270	5,584	3,921	3,228	13,003	2	43	30	25
1933	407	5,694	3,389	3,556	13,047	3	44	26	27
1934	466	2,722	3,157	3,291	9,636	5	28	33	34
1935	449	3,523	3,171	3,495	10,638	4	33	30	33
1936	744	3,223	4,724	3,708	12,399	6	26	38	30
1937	1,214	5,927	6,787	5,017	18,946	6	31	36	27
1938	716	3,649	4,572	3,007	11,943	6	31	38	25
1939	747	3,372	4,645	3,052	11,817	6	29	39	26
1940	868	4,036	4,122	3,540	12,566	7	32	33	28
1941	691	3,370	4,266	2,417	10,744	6	31	40	23
1942	706	3,746	5,108	3,256	12,817	6	29	40	25
1943	580	3,207	4,502	3,138	11,427	5	28	39	28
1944	579	3,280	4,939	3,432	12,230	5	27	40	28
1945	576	2,079	3,644	2,716	9,015	7	23	40	30
1946	758	1,931	3,413	2,539	8,640	9	22	39	30
1947	1,185	3,767	4,192	2,716	11,860	10	32	35	23
1948	1,532	3,527	6,282	3,536	14,877	10	24	42	24
1949	2,087	6,650	4,878	2,512	16,128	13	41	30	16
1950	1,639	3,188	3,518	1,667	10,014	16	32	35	17
1951	2,842	4,536	4,467	3,304	15,149	19	30	29	22
1952	3,098	4,072	5,068	2,901	15,139	21	27	33	19
1953	3,167	4,754	5,646	2,899	16,465	19	29	34	18
1954	2,716	4,234	4,507	2,240	13,697	20	31	33	16
1955	2,201	4,502	5,313	2,705	14,721	15	31	36	18
1956	2,578	3,876	4,629	2,227	13,310	19	29	35	17
1957	2,539	3,895	3,010	1,520	10,964	23	36	27	14
1958	2,644	4,621	2,883	1,364	11,512	23	40	25	12
1959	2,973	4,797	4,784	2,004	14,558	20	33	33	14
1960	3,086	4,804	4,448	1,934	14,272	22	34	31	13
1961	2,823	5,155	4,497	1,843	14,318	20	36	31	13
1962 5/	3,107	5,058	4,720	1,997	14,863	21	34	32	13

1/ West includes California, Arizona, New Mexico, and Nevada. 2/ Southwest includes Texas, Oklahoma, and Kansas. 3/ Delta includes Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee, Mississippi, Louisiana, Illinois, and Kentucky. 4/ Southeast includes Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and Alabama. 5/ Preliminary, Bureau of the Census, "Cotton Ginnings" report of March 20, 1963.

Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 18.--Raw cotton equivalent of United States imports for consumption of cotton manufactures, January 1960 to date

Year and month	Yarn, thread, and cloth						Primarily manufactured products											Total	
	Yarn	Sewing thread, crochet, knitting yarn	Cloth		Total		Pile fabrics and mfrs. 2/	Table damask and mfrs.	Bed-clothes and towels 3/	Gloves, hosiery and hdkf.	Other wearing apparel 4/	Lace fabrics and articles 5/	Household and clothing articles 6/	Misc. products 7/	Floor covering	Total		Weight	Bales
			Primarily cotton	Other 1/	Weight	Bales										Weight	Bales		
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/
1960																			
Jan.	848	11	9,826	229	10,914	22.7	98	293	690	206	6,184	152	793	135	218	8,769	18.3	19,683	41.0
Feb.	1,549	23	10,390	274	12,236	25.5	73	442	456	209	6,045	134	942	135	156	8,592	17.9	20,828	43.4
Mar.	1,942	15	10,294	344	12,595	26.2	40	256	564	212	7,811	159	643	93	102	9,880	20.6	22,475	46.8
Apr.	1,890	13	12,152	295	14,350	29.9	140	314	568	171	7,715	123	1,057	238	156	10,482	21.8	24,832	51.7
May	1,086	21	9,452	313	10,872	22.6	80	379	484	154	6,718	115	1,016	217	69	9,232	19.2	20,104	41.9
June	1,673	15	13,815	370	15,873	33.1	253	316	717	160	6,842	136	1,077	319	146	9,966	20.8	25,839	53.8
July	1,538	12	10,983	311	12,844	26.8	191	261	526	263	7,105	157	716	333	216	9,768	20.3	22,612	47.1
Aug.	1,509	18	10,371	454	12,352	25.7	247	441	702	251	7,654	124	903	478	174	10,974	22.9	23,326	48.6
Sept.	1,164	11	10,912	305	12,392	25.8	194	337	797	273	5,545	175	947	491	166	8,925	18.6	21,317	44.4
Oct.	1,874	14	7,813	336	10,037	20.9	148	432	661	221	4,589	160	927	264	325	7,727	16.1	17,764	37.0
Nov.	1,085	13	6,905	393	8,396	17.5	165	519	724	218	3,844	155	920	113	154	6,812	14.2	15,208	31.7
Dec.	1,048	24	10,400	329	11,801	24.6	117	342	825	220	3,667	162	853	96	179	6,461	13.5	18,262	38.0
Annual 9/	17,206	189	123,310	3,953	144,658	301.4	1,745	4,334	7,713	2,562	73,727	1,749	10,795	2,913	2,060	107,598	224.2	252,256	525.5
1961																			
Jan.	1,287	12	7,602	302	9,203	19.2	78	354	871	231	5,161	164	1,050	118	80	8,107	16.9	17,310	36.1
Feb.	660	25	5,868	333	6,886	14.3	88	299	652	174	3,933	116	802	65	106	6,235	13.0	13,121	27.3
Mar.	1,276	21	6,425	353	8,075	16.8	68	385	561	191	4,996	116	851	106	142	7,416	15.4	15,491	32.2
Apr.	843	21	4,815	346	6,025	12.6	228	216	687	127	4,683	147	883	87	163	7,221	15.0	13,246	27.6
May	996	16	5,863	361	7,236	15.1	431	271	737	115	4,294	171	920	115	63	7,117	14.8	14,353	29.9
June	999	13	4,184	401	5,597	11.7	522	374	682	142	5,150	121	873	72	80	8,016	16.7	13,613	28.4
July	951	29	5,134	422	6,536	13.6	440	328	655	214	5,832	110	1,048	78	99	8,804	18.3	15,340	31.9
Aug.	1,395	18	6,745	356	8,514	17.7	446	448	717	229	6,345	110	1,053	83	73	9,504	19.8	18,018	37.5
Sept.	898	10	5,917	329	7,154	14.9	389	295	548	199	4,963	133	980	86	93	7,686	16.0	14,840	30.9
Oct.	1,935	32	6,310	418	8,695	18.1	362	417	638	246	4,498	181	1,005	80	186	7,613	15.9	16,308	34.0
Nov.	2,046	27	7,018	430	9,521	19.8	136	499	835	205	3,600	145	969	71	104	6,564	13.7	16,085	33.5
Dec.	2,515	17	10,353	373	13,258	27.6	174	296	1,078	194	4,546	174	1,059	48	108	7,677	16.0	20,935	43.6
Annual 9/	15,801	241	76,236	4,422	96,700	201.5	3,362	4,182	8,660	2,267	58,000	1,689	11,490	1,010	1,296	91,956	191.6	188,656	393.1
1962 10/																			
Jan.	2,650	31	14,530	560	17,771	37.0	154	321	1,264	205	8,234	146	970	54	194	11,542	24.0	29,313	61.0
Feb.	3,446	28	13,123	619	17,216	35.9	91	224	841	206	6,542	173	889	65	119	9,150	19.1	26,366	55.0
Mar.	4,110	23	13,030	954	18,117	37.7	257	222	1,169	166	8,203	208	1,190	66	129	11,610	24.2	29,727	61.9
Apr.	3,004	30	17,270	535	20,839	43.4	318	212	1,118	153	7,648	174	1,045	55	162	10,885	22.7	31,724	66.1
May	3,457	30	9,585	675	13,747	28.6	463	306	1,769	189	7,705	197	1,337	73	128	12,167	25.3	25,914	53.9
June	3,218	7	8,537	568	12,330	25.7	467	309	1,528	172	6,802	146	923	104	100	10,551	22.0	22,881	47.7
July	1,875	18	8,080	576	10,549	22.0	445	353	1,679	210	8,223	152	955	75	117	12,209	25.4	22,758	47.4
Aug.	2,771	17	9,049	544	12,381	25.8	400	443	2,009	234	9,353	168	1,060	81	140	13,888	28.9	26,269	54.7
Sept.	960	11	11,172	466	12,609	26.3	525	436	1,228	256	9,131	204	1,144	88	169	13,181	27.5	25,790	53.8
Oct.	4,261	39	14,182	524	19,006	39.6	305	412	640	225	5,966	148	936	89	117	8,838	18.4	27,844	58.0
Nov.	855	16	7,629	487	8,987	18.7	141	408	807	186	5,274	170	1,221	63	175	8,445	17.6	17,432	36.3
Dec.	1,727	19	12,215	341	14,302	29.8	89	397	837	146	6,167	92	1,143	72	142	9,085	18.9	23,387	48.7
Annual 9/	32,334	269	138,402	6,849	177,854	370.5	3,655	4,043	14,889	2,348	89,248	1,978	12,813	885	1,692	131,551	274.0	309,405	644.6

1/ Includes tapestry and upholstery fabrics, tire cord fabrics, and cloths in chief value cotton containing other fibers. 2/ Includes velvets and velveteens, corduroys, plushes and chenilles, and manufactures of pile fabrics. 3/ Includes blankets, quilts, and bedspreads, sheets and pillow cases. 4/ Includes knit and woven underwear and outerwear (collars and cuffs, shirts, coats, vests, robes, pajamas, and ornamented wearing apparel). 5/ Includes nets and nettings, veils and veilings, edgings, embroideries, etc., and lace window curtains. 6/ Includes braids (except hat braids), tubing, labels, lacings, wicking, loom harness, table and bureau covers, polishing and dust cloths, fabrics with fast edges, cords and tassels, garters, suspenders and braces, and miscellaneous articles. 7/ Includes belts and beltings, fish nets and netting, and coated, filled or waterproof fabrics. 8/ 480 pounds net weight bales. 9/ Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report.
10/ Preliminary.

Table 19.--Raw cotton equivalent of United States exports of domestic cotton manufactures, January 1960 to date

Year and month	Yarn, thread, twine, and cloth							Manufactured products										Total	
	Yarn	Sewing thread, crochet, darning and embroidery cotton	Twine and cordage	Cloth		Total		House furnishings				Wearing apparel		Other household and clothing articles 6/	Industrial products 7/	Total		Weight	Bales
				Standard constructions and tire cord 1/	Other 2/	Weight	Bales	Blankets	Quilts, spreads, pillow cases, and sheets	Towels	Other 3/	Knit 4/	Other 5/			Weight	Bales		
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales 8/
1960																			
Jan.	1,011	143	243	12,287	2,204	15,888	33.1	92	373	470	145	215	688	1,320	884	4,187	8.7	20,075	41.8
Feb.	1,173	151	213	11,978	2,759	16,274	33.9	61	386	366	133	258	868	1,180	695	3,947	8.2	20,221	42.1
Mar.	1,004	149	236	12,196	3,288	16,873	35.2	80	508	421	168	298	1,247	1,315	667	4,704	9.8	21,577	45.0
Apr.	1,071	149	212	10,786	3,583	15,801	32.9	50	533	410	149	273	1,224	1,528	618	4,785	10.0	20.586	42.9
May	1,132	188	298	10,240	3,202	15,060	31.4	92	445	386	141	214	1,049	1,177	923	4,427	9.2	19,487	40.6
June	1,264	113	164	9,720	2,645	13,906	29.0	45	447	449	137	243	1,036	1,256	787	4,400	9.2	18,306	38.1
July	1,490	171	258	11,705	3,501	17,125	35.7	106	425	326	143	253	829	1,232	725	4,039	8.4	21,164	44.1
Aug.	654	117	113	7,049	2,424	10,357	21.6	53	352	438	154	272	792	1,187	546	3,794	7.9	14,151	29.5
Sept.	761	171	140	8,033	3,462	12,567	26.2	61	397	365	165	222	931	1,151	717	4,009	8.4	16,576	34.5
Oct.	866	146	189	10,465	3,850	15,516	32.3	107	516	508	185	267	1,012	1,225	709	4,529	9.4	20,045	41.7
Nov.	1,018	121	165	10,111	3,009	14,424	30.0	93	593	478	174	295	859	1,440	749	4,681	9.8	19,105	39.8
Dec.	707	455	187	12,029	4,327	17,705	36.9	69	503	398	130	205	787	1,122	977	4,191	8.7	21,896	45.6
Annual 9/	12,151	2,075	2,418	126;652	38,277	181,573	378.3	911	5,479	5,015	1,824	3,017	11,322	15,134	8,997	51,699	107.7	233,27	486.0
1961																			
Jan.	742	107	117	11,632	3,435	16,033	33.4	38	313	401	123	162	661	1,030	1,683	4,411	9.2	20,444	42.6
Feb.	757	113	143	12,337	3,046	16,396	34.2	77	292	452	121	218	971	1,313	1,022	4,466	9.3	20,862	43.5
Mar.	858	128	139	12,977	3,647	17,749	37.0	65	489	310	140	344	1,526	1,451	1,049	5,374	11.2	23,123	48.2
Apr.	731	114	132	11,654	3,929	16,560	34.5	90	300	278	126	260	1,228	1,334	993	4,609	9.6	21,169	44.1
May	575	164	136	10,232	3,385	14,492	30.2	63	374	252	76	186	951	1,261	836	3,999	8.3	18,491	38.5
June	675	119	134	11,330	3,543	15,801	32.9	69	359	392	101	180	799	1,181	1,301	4,382	9.1	20,183	42.0
July	496	115	170	8,144	1,366	10,291	21.4	39	364	242	123	224	916	1,264	1,776	4,948	10.3	15,239	31.7
Aug.	700	134	166	12,225	1,852	15,077	31.4	96	540	270	145	261	960	1,223	1,508	5,003	10.4	20,080	41.8
Sept.	725	127	109	11,603	2,193	14,757	30.7	60	472	382	128	196	797	1,208	993	4,236	8.8	18,993	39.5
Oct.	615	195	119	11,924	2,402	15,255	31.8	91	527	345	178	231	1,039	1,549	1,236	5,196	10.8	20,451	42.6
Nov.	654	109	127	11,732	2,541	15,163	31.6	138	582	299	133	206	940	1,491	1,560	5,349	11.1	20,512	42.7
Dec.	797	141	214	11,545	1,876	14,573	30.4	90	455	247	132	200	1,001	1,271	1,664	5,060	10.5	19,633	40.9
Annual 9/	8,326	1,565	1,705	137,336	33,215	182,147	379.5	914	5,065	3,872	1,526	2,669	11,786	15,580	15,622	57,034	118.8	239,181	498.3
1962 10/																			
Jan.	421	121	148	9,925	1,734	12,349	25.7	96	204	155	102	139	484	1,118	987	3,285	6.8	15,634	32.5
Feb.	583	106	157	10,788	2,480	14,114	29.4	51	288	227	120	189	816	1,178	1,468	4,337	9.0	18,451	38.4
Mar.	814	152	156	11,786	2,726	15,634	32.6	63	460	254	136	244	1,115	1,191	1,062	4,525	9.4	20,159	42.0
Apr.	967	149	129	11,753	2,600	15,598	32.5	112	398	280	157	264	1,445	1,676	1,176	5,508	11.5	21,106	44.0
May	683	138	122	10,226	2,419	13,588	28.3	59	437	280	117	219	1,149	1,260	868	4,389	9.1	17,977	37.4
June	670	162	181	10,924	3,734	15,671	32.6	76	455	300	119	219	1,276	1,421	1,014	4,880	10.2	20,551	42.8
July	476	93	149	9,668	3,686	14,072	29.3	62	381	288	113	195	637	1,276	629	3,581	7.5	17,653	36.8
Aug.	604	179	151	9,119	4,185	14,238	29.7	68	345	285	115	200	810	1,121	1,081	4,025	8.4	18,263	38.1
Sept.	679	169	126	8,652	4,800	14,426	30.1	133	320	348	136	280	760	1,114	1,169	4,260	8.9	18,686	39.0
Oct.	423	165	170	8,356	3,633	12,747	26.6	92	312	356	124	203	840	1,231	1,050	4,208	8.8	16,955	35.4
Nov.	670	179	174	8,646	3,963	13,632	28.4	104	483	339	114	226	860	1,136	801	4,063	8.5	17,695	36.9
Dec.	591	150	116	9,323	3,218	13,398	27.9	91	408	338	138	264	749	1,407	1,330	4,725	9.8	18,123	37.7
Annual 9/	7,581	1,763	1,779	119,166	39,178	169,467	353.1	1,007	4,491	3,450	1,491	2,642	10,941	15,129	12,635	51,786	108.0	221,253	460.9

[1] Includes fabrics and tire cord and cloth for export to the Philippines to be embroidered and otherwise manufactured and returned to the United States. [2] Includes tapestry and upholstery fabrics, table damask, pile fabrics and remnants. [3] Includes curtains and draperies, house furnishings not elsewhere specified. [4] Includes gloves and mitts of woven fabric. [5] Includes underwear and outerwear of woven fabric, handkerchiefs, and wearing apparel containing mixed fibers (corsets, brassieres, and girdles, garters, armbands and suspenders, neckties and cravats). [6] Includes canvas articles and manufactures, knit fabric in the piece, braids and narrow fabrics, elastic webbing, waterproof garments, and laces and lace articles. [7] Includes rubberized fabrics, bags, and industrial belts and belting. [8] 480 pound net weight bales. [9] Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report. [10] Preliminary.

Table 20.--Mill consumption of fibers: Total and per capita, 1935 to 1962

Year beginning Jan. 1	Population July 1 1/	Cotton 2/			Wool 3/			Rayon and acetate 4/			Noncellulosic manmades 5/			Manmade waste 6/			Flax 7/ and silk 8/			All fibers	
		Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Per capita 9/
	Mil.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1935	127.2	2,755.4	78.1	21.7	417.5	11.8	3.3	259.2	7.3	2.0	---	---	---	14.5	.4	.1	85.0	2.4	.7	3,531.6	27.8
1936	128.1	3,471.4	80.7	27.1	406.1	9.4	3.2	322.4	7.5	2.5	---	---	---	20.8	.5	.2	80.5	1.9	.6	4,301.3	33.6
1937	128.8	3,646.6	82.1	28.3	380.8	8.6	3.0	304.7	6.9	2.4	---	---	---	24.8	.6	.2	78.4	1.8	.6	4,435.3	34.4
1938	129.8	2,918.3	81.0	22.5	284.5	7.9	2.2	329.4	9.1	2.5	---	---	---	10.7	.3	.1	61.0	1.7	.5	3,603.9	27.8
1939	130.9	3,628.6	79.5	27.7	396.5	8.7	3.0	458.9	10.0	3.5	---	---	---	14.1	.3	.1	69.7	1.5	.5	4,567.8	34.9
1940	132.1	3,959.1	80.4	30.0	407.9	8.3	3.1	482.1	9.8	3.6	4.3	0.1	10/	12.3	.2	.1	59.7	1.2	.5	4,925.4	37.3
1941	133.4	5,192.1	80.0	38.9	648.0	10.0	4.9	591.9	9.1	4.4	11.6	.2	0.1	14.0	.2	.1	35.3	.5	.3	6,492.9	48.7
1942	134.9	5,633.1	81.5	41.8	603.6	8.7	4.5	620.8	9.0	4.6	23.1	.3	.2	15.0	.2	.1	23.2	.3	.2	6,918.8	51.3
1943	136.7	5,270.6	79.5	38.6	636.2	9.6	4.7	656.1	9.9	4.8	35.3	.5	.3	21.4	.3	.2	13.6	.2	.1	6,633.1	48.5
1944	138.4	4,790.4	77.2	34.6	622.8	10.1	4.5	704.8	11.4	5.1	45.8	.7	.3	21.9	.4	.2	9.5	.2	.1	6,195.2	44.8
1945	139.9	4,515.8	75.2	32.3	645.1	10.7	4.6	769.9	12.8	5.5	49.8	.8	.4	25.4	.4	.2	8.4	.1	.1	6,014.4	43.0
1946	141.4	4,809.1	73.7	34.0	737.5	11.3	5.2	875.5	13.4	6.2	53.2	.8	.4	25.6	.4	.2	26.1	.4	.2	6,527.0	46.2
1947	144.1	4,665.6	72.5	32.4	698.2	10.8	4.9	987.9	15.4	6.9	51.4	.8	.4	18.6	.3	.1	12.0	.2	.1	6,433.7	44.6
1948	146.6	4,463.5	69.7	30.4	693.1	10.8	4.7	1,149.4	17.9	7.8	71.7	1.1	.5	18.6	.3	.1	12.9	.2	.1	6,409.2	43.7
1949	149.2	3,839.1	70.4	25.7	500.4	9.2	3.4	993.5	18.2	6.7	92.8	1.7	.6	15.6	.3	.1	10.1	.2	.1	5,451.5	36.5
1950	151.7	4,682.7	68.3	30.9	634.8	9.3	4.2	1,350.0	19.7	8.9	140.5	2.0	.9	27.9	.4	.2	21.4	.3	.1	6,857.3	45.2
1951	154.4	4,868.6	71.1	31.5	484.2	7.1	3.1	1,274.6	18.6	8.3	195.5	2.8	1.3	8.5	.1	.1	18.3	.3	.1	6,849.7	44.4
1952	157.0	4,470.9	69.4	28.5	466.4	7.2	3.0	1,214.7	18.8	7.7	249.0	3.9	1.6	26.5	.4	.2	19.3	.3	.1	6,446.8	41.1
1953	159.6	4,456.1	68.8	27.9	494.0	7.6	3.1	1,222.5	18.8	7.7	279.4	4.3	1.8	21.8	.3	.1	15.4	.2	.1	6,489.2	40.7
1954	162.4	4,127.3	68.4	25.4	384.1	6.4	2.4	1,154.7	19.1	7.1	328.6	5.4	2.0	25.0	.4	.2	15.5	.3	.1	6,035.2	37.2
1955	165.3	4,382.4	65.2	26.5	413.8	6.2	2.5	1,419.2	21.1	8.6	432.2	6.4	2.6	51.1	.8	.3	19.0	.3	.1	6,717.7	40.6
1956	168.2	4,362.6	66.7	25.9	440.8	6.7	2.6	1,200.9	18.3	7.1	484.1	7.4	2.9	42.4	.6	.3	20.6	.3	.1	6,551.4	39.0
1957	171.2	4,060.4	65.1	23.7	368.8	5.9	2.2	1,177.1	18.9	6.9	567.5	9.1	3.3	48.0	.8	.3	15.5	.2	.1	6,237.3	36.4
1958	174.1	3,866.9	64.8	22.2	331.1	5.5	1.9	1,127.2	18.9	6.5	575.2	9.6	3.3	61.7	1.0	.4	9.4	.2	.1	5,971.4	34.3
1959	177.1	4,334.5	63.3	24.5	435.3	6.4	2.5	1,252.5	18.3	7.1	741.4	10.8	4.2	70.9	1.0	.4	11.8	.2	.1	6,846.4	38.7
1960	180.7	4,190.9	64.6	23.2	411.0	6.3	2.3	1,055.4	16.3	5.8	761.7	11.7	4.2	60.9	.9	.3	11.6	.2	.1	6,491.6	35.9
1961 11/	183.7	4,081.5	62.1	22.2	412.1	6.3	2.2	1,126.7	17.2	6.1	861.7	13.1	4.7	74.7	1.1	.4	12.7	.2	.1	6,569.4	35.8
1962 11/	186.6	4,189.9	59.4	22.5	427.4	6.1	2.3	1,263.5	17.9	6.8	1,075.7	15.3	5.8	85.0	1.2	.5	12.4	.2	.1	7,054.0	37.8

1/ Bureau of the Census. Population continental United States as of July 1, including Armed Forces overseas.

2/ Mill consumption as reported by the Bureau of the Census. For American cotton, tare as reported by the Crop Reporting Board has been deducted; for foreign cotton, 3 percent (15 pounds) was deducted, (20 pounds beginning August 1, 1958). Since 1950, data have been adjusted to year ended December 31.

3/ Includes apparel and carpet wool on a scoured basis. Data from Wool Consumption reports of the Bureau of the Census.

4/ Textile Organon, publication of the Textile Economics Bureau, Incorporated. Includes filament and staple fibers. Data are United States producers' domestic shipments, plus imports for consumption.

5/ Textile Organon. Nylon, orlon, glass fiber, etc. United States production less exports plus imports for consumption.

6/ Producers' manmade fiber waste consumed by mills, (excludes glass).

7/ Flax. Imports and estimated production. Bureau of the Census and Plant Industry through 1948. 1949-1952 production was estimated by the Agricultural Marketing Service, Portland, Oregon, office. Imports only since the 1953 season.

8/ Silk. Bureau of the Census. Net imports through 1933. Since 1934, imports for consumption.

9/ Total consumption divided by population and not a summation of per capita consumption of fibers.

10/ Less than 0.05 pound.

11/ Preliminary.

Table 21.--Domestic consumption of fibers: Total and per capita, 1935 to 1962

Year beginning Jan. 1	Population July 1/	Cotton			Wool			Rayon and acetate 2/			Noncellulosic manmades 2/			All fibers 3/	
		Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Percentage of fibers	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	Mil.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1935	127.2	2,700.9	79.3	21.2	433.6	12.7	3.4	272.0	8.0	2.1	---	---	---	3,406.5	26.8
1936	128.1	3,433.0	81.6	26.8	434.2	10.3	3.4	340.7	8.1	2.7	---	---	---	4,207.9	32.8
1937	128.8	3,598.7	83.1	29.7	405.0	9.4	3.1	326.5	7.5	2.5	---	---	---	4,330.2	33.6
1938	129.8	2,809.2	81.6	21.6	295.8	8.6	2.3	335.8	9.8	2.6	---	---	---	3,440.8	26.5
1939	130.9	3,509.0	79.9	26.8	418.6	9.5	3.2	465.3	10.6	3.6	---	---	---	4,392.9	33.6
1940	132.1	3,822.6	80.9	28.9	416.9	8.8	3.2	483.2	10.2	3.7	4.2	0.1	4/	4,726.9	35.8
1941	133.4	4,936.9	79.7	37.0	663.1	10.7	5.0	584.5	9.4	4.4	11.2	.2	0.1	6,195.7	46.4
1942	134.9	5,424.3	81.3	40.2	607.1	9.1	4.5	621.4	9.3	4.6	22.5	.3	.2	6,675.3	49.5
1943	136.7	5,008.9	79.4	36.7	604.9	9.6	4.4	663.7	10.5	4.9	34.5	.5	.3	6,312.0	46.2
1944	138.4	4,507.9	77.4	32.6	561.5	9.6	4.1	707.2	12.2	5.1	44.5	.8	.3	5,821.1	42.1
1945	139.9	4,248.7	75.0	30.4	604.6	10.7	4.3	766.8	13.5	5.5	48.0	.8	.3	5,668.1	40.5
1946	141.4	4,450.4	73.6	31.5	699.1	11.6	4.9	846.6	14.0	6.0	49.7	.8	.4	6,045.8	42.8
1947	144.1	3,915.8	70.8	27.2	668.1	12.1	4.6	901.2	16.3	6.3	45.8	.8	.3	5,530.9	38.4
1948	146.6	4,025.7	68.4	27.5	714.7	12.1	4.9	1,081.1	18.4	7.4	65.9	1.1	.5	5,887.5	40.2
1949	149.2	3,472.6	69.4	23.3	533.5	10.7	3.6	911.9	18.2	6.1	84.8	1.7	.6	5,002.8	33.5
1950	151.7	4,464.1	67.7	29.4	691.1	10.5	4.6	1,305.6	19.8	8.6	135.8	2.0	.9	6,596.6	43.5
1951	154.4	4,513.9	70.1	29.2	532.4	8.3	3.4	1,205.2	18.7	7.8	185.5	2.9	1.2	6,437.0	41.7
1952	157.0	4,165.4	68.2	26.5	548.3	9.0	3.5	1,162.4	19.0	7.4	236.0	3.8	1.5	6,112.1	38.9
1953	159.6	4,209.4	67.9	26.4	551.0	8.9	3.5	1,167.7	18.9	7.3	264.6	4.3	1.7	6,192.7	38.8
1954	162.4	3,885.6	67.6	23.9	439.6	7.7	2.7	1,105.7	19.3	6.8	311.2	5.4	1.9	5,742.1	35.4
1955	165.3	4,206.6	64.5	25.5	489.6	7.5	3.0	1,395.3	21.4	8.4	426.4	6.6	2.6	6,518.0	39.4
1956	168.2	4,216.0	66.0	25.1	526.2	8.2	3.1	1,166.6	18.3	6.9	477.3	7.5	2.8	6,386.1	38.0
1957	171.2	3,878.0	64.3	22.7	449.4	7.5	2.6	1,145.9	18.9	6.7	558.5	9.3	3.3	6,031.9	35.2
1958	174.1	3,729.0	63.9	21.4	416.7	7.1	2.4	1,113.4	19.1	6.4	573.5	9.9	3.3	5,832.6	33.5
1959	177.1	5/4,274.4	62.6	24.1	557.3	8.1	3.1	1,256.3	18.4	7.1	745.4	10.9	4.2	6,833.4	38.6
1960	180.7	5/4,232.8	64.6	23.4	538.5	8.2	3.0	1,031.8	15.7	5.7	754.6	11.5	4.2	6,557.6	36.3
1961 6/	183.7	5/4,048.3	61.9	22.1	535.0	8.1	2.9	1,105.4	16.9	6.0	862.2	13.1	4.7	6,551.0	35.7
1962 6/	186.6	4,278.1	59.8	22.9	568.7	7.9	3.0	1,238.7	17.3	6.6	1,074.4	15.0	5.8	7,159.9	38.4

1/ Bureau of the Census. Population continental United States as of July 1, including armed forces overseas. 2/ Includes fiber waste. 3/ Does not include silk and flax. 4/ Less than 0.05 pound. 5/ Includes picker lap. 6/ Preliminary.

Table 22.--Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton, United States, 1961-62

Date	Total	Upland			Extra-long staple 1/		
		Owned 2/	Under loan	Total	Owned	Under loan	Total
	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
1961							
August 4	1,526	1,474	17	1,491	34	1	35
August 11	1,533	1,474	25	1,499	34	---	34
August 18	1,545	1,474	38	1,512	33	---	33
August 25	1,560	1,474	53	1,527	33	---	33
September 1	1,569	1,474	61	1,535	34	---	34
September 8	1,592	1,474	79	1,558	34	---	34
September 15	1,612	1,474	105	1,579	33	---	33
September 22	1,664	1,474	157	1,631	33	---	33
September 29	1,752	1,474	245	1,719	33	---	33
October 6	1,893	1,474	386	1,860	33	2/	33
October 13	2,072	1,465	574	2,039	33	2/	33
October 20	2,368	1,465	870	2,335	33	2/	33
October 27	2,717	1,465	1,220	2,685	32	2/	32
November 3	3,110	1,465	1,613	3,078	32	2/	32
November 10	3,483	1,465	1,988	3,453	30	2/	30
November 17	3,954	1,456	2,469	3,925	29	2/	29
November 24	4,287	1,456	2,804	4,260	27	2/	27
December 1	4,483	1,456	3,000	4,456	26	1	27
December 8	4,626	1,456	3,146	4,602	22	2	24
December 15	4,776	1,456	3,299	4,755	19	2	21
December 22	4,896	1,456	3,419	4,875	19	2	21
December 29	4,932	1,456	3,456	4,912	18	2	20
1962							
January 5	5,078	1,456	3,602	5,058	18	2	20
January 12	5,234	1,456	3,758	5,214	18	2	20
January 19	5,311	1,449	3,842	5,291	18	2	20
January 26	5,380	1,449	3,910	5,359	18	3	21
February 2	5,416	1,449	3,947	5,396	16	4	20
February 9	5,427	1,449	3,956	5,405	16	6	22
February 16	5,420	1,449	3,948	5,397	16	7	23
February 23	5,411	1,449	3,941	5,390	15	6	21
March 2	5,396	1,449	3,924	5,373	15	8	23
March 9	5,380	1,449	3,908	5,357	15	8	23
March 16	5,359	1,449	3,887	5,336	15	8	23

1/ Includes American Egyptian, Sealand and Sea-Island. Does not include cotton transferred to CCC from the national stock pile. 2/ Less than 500 bales.

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Table 23.--Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton, United States, August 1, 1959, 1960, and 1961 and August 1, 1962 to date

Date	Total	Upland			Extra-long staple 1/		
		Owned	Under loan	Total	Owned	Under loan	Total
	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
1959							
August 1	7,042	6,971	---	6,971	71	---	71
1960							
August 1	5,041	4,975	---	4,975	66	---	66
1961							
August 1	1,519	1,475	10	1,485	34	---	34
1962							
August 1	4,709	4,693	2/	4,693	16	---	16
August 3	4,709	4,693	2/	4,693	16	---	16
August 10	4,722	4,693	13	4,706	16	---	16
August 17	4,738	4,693	29	4,722	16	---	16
August 24	4,760	4,693	51	4,744	16	---	16
August 31	4,803	4,693	94	4,787	16	---	16
September 7	4,879	4,693	170	4,863	16	---	16
September 14	5,005	4,693	296	4,989	16	---	16
September 21	5,153	4,693	444	5,137	16	---	16
September 28	5,299	4,692	591	5,283	16	---	16
October 5	5,504	4,692	796	5,488	16	---	16
October 12	5,696	4,692	988	5,680	16	---	16
October 19	5,969	4,962	1,261	5,953	16	---	16
October 26	6,325	4,692	1,617	6,309	16	2/	16
November 2	6,730	4,691	2,023	6,714	16	2/	16
November 9	7,158	4,691	2,450	7,141	16	1	17
November 16	7,573	4,691	2,864	7,555	16	2	18
November 23	7,910	4,690	3,200	7,890	16	4	20
November 30	8,211	4,690	3,500	8,190	16	5	21
December 7	8,496	4,690	3,784	8,474	16	6	22
December 14	8,674	4,690	3,961	8,651	16	7	23
December 21	8,858	4,690	4,144	8,834	16	8	24
December 28	9,022	4,689	4,308	8,997	16	9	25
January 4	9,348	4,689	4,634	9,323	16	9	25
January 11	9,797	4,689	5,082	9,771	16	10	26
January 18	10,075	4,689	5,360	10,049	16	10	26
January 25	10,276	4,689	5,553	10,242	16	18	34
February 1	10,384	4,689	5,661	10,350	16	18	34
February 8	10,399	4,689	5,675	10,364	16	19	35
February 15	10,381	4,689	5,657	10,346	16	19	35
February 28	10,350	4,689	5,627	10,316	16	18	34
March 1	10,316	4,689	5,592	10,281	16	19	35
March 8	10,268	4,685	5,543	10,228	16	24	40
March 15	10,237	4,685	5,511	10,196	16	25	41

1/ Includes American-Egyptian, Sealand, and Sea Island. Does not include cotton transferred to CCC from the national stock pile. 2/ Less than 500 bales.

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Table 24.--Cotton, all kinds: Acreage planted by State and region, average 1957-61, actual, 1962 and indicated, 1963

State	Acreage planted			
	Average 1957-61	1962	1963	1962 as percent of 1962
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Percent
Alabama	792	917	845	92
Arizona	395	412	394	96
Arkansas	1,281	1,403	1,260	90
California	835	826	740	90
Georgia	608	710	645	91
Louisiana	497	581	525	90
Mississippi	1,473	1,635	1,490	91
Missouri	383	392	350	89
New Mexico	201	212	201	95
North Carolina	371	417	395	95
Oklahoma	606	678	625	92
South Carolina	522	590	545	92
Tennessee	506	553	505	91
Texas	6,518	6,920	6,250	90
Other states 1/	50	50	48	96
United States	15,038	16,296	14,818	90.9
Regions:				
West 2/	1,434	1,454	1,339	92
Southwest 3/	7,124	7,598	6,875	90
Delta 4/	4,150	4,573	4,139	91
Southeast 5/	2,330	2,671	2,465	92

1/ Includes Florida, Illinois, Kentucky, Nevada, and Virginia.

2/ West includes California, Arizona, New Mexico, and Nevada.

3/ Southwest includes Texas, Oklahoma, and Kansas.

4/ Delta includes Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee, Mississippi, Louisiana, Illinois, and Kentucky.

5/ Southeast includes Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and Alabama.

Crop Reporting Board, March 1963.

Table 25.--Cotton, upland: Acreage allotments, 1962 and 1963

State	1962			1963
	Allotments	Total acreage in allotments	Average acres per allotment	Total acreage in allotments
	Number	Acres	Acres	Acres
Alabama	112,827	1,068,195	9.5	972,239
Arizona	3,958	370,644	93.6	331,738
Arkansas	55,498	1,481,377	26.7	1,321,954
California	14,373	826,698	57.5	738,871
Florida	7,820	39,316	5.0	37,171
Georgia	77,778	931,859	12.0	843,382
Illinois	462	3,216	7.0	2,935
Kansas	3	25	8.3	23
Kentucky	1,254	8,024	6.4	7,306
Louisiana	38,279	630,322	16.5	568,383
Maryland	0	14	---	14
Mississippi	99,636	1,720,000	17.3	1,546,299
Missouri	14,825	396,457	26.7	354,911
Nevada	24	3,522	146.8	3,522
New Mexico	5,229	191,310	36.6	171,430
North Carolina	82,347	504,116	6.1	466,443
Oklahoma	42,719	847,494	19.8	757,866
South Carolina	74,851	762,108	10.2	690,499
Tennessee	58,540	600,592	10.3	548,352
Texas	188,779	7,698,160	40.8	6,869,104
Virginia	5,873	18,260	3.1	17,558
Total	885,075	18,101,718	20.5	16,250,000

Compiled from ASCS records.

Table 26.--Fabric value, cotton price and mill margin, per pound, United States, by months, August 1958 to date

Month	Fabric value (20 constructions) 1/					Cotton price 2/					Mill margin 3/				
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
August	55.80	62.29	62.86	58.78	61.12	35.14	34.25	32.52	34.84	35.89	20.66	28.04	30.34	23.94	25.23
September	55.82	62.64	61.90	59.78	60.93	35.23	33.50	32.25	35.16	35.23	20.59	29.14	29.65	24.62	25.70
October	55.96	63.14	60.64	60.32	60.71	35.46	32.82	32.05	35.35	35.08	20.50	30.32	28.59	24.97	25.63
November	56.78	63.79	59.98	60.45	60.68	35.23	33.09	31.99	35.46	35.10	21.55	30.70	27.99	24.99	25.58
December	57.58	64.65	58.61	60.54	60.67	34.46	33.70	32.00	35.58	35.30	23.12	30.75	26.61	24.96	25.37
January	57.89	64.87	58.06	60.63	60.55	34.96	33.69	32.01	35.78	35.45	22.93	31.18	26.05	24.85	25.10
February	59.11	64.92	57.78	60.76	60.47	35.06	33.45	32.41	35.82	35.66	24.05	31.47	25.37	24.94	24.81
March	60.09	64.64	57.64	61.07		35.22	33.29	33.32	35.98		24.87	31.35	24.32	25.09	
April	60.59	64.15	57.46	61.23		35.52	33.46	33.46	35.85		25.07	30.69	24.00	25.38	
May	61.04	63.79	57.54	61.19		35.54	33.53	33.86	36.13		25.50	30.26	23.68	25.06	
June	61.54	63.87	57.60	61.24		35.57	33.48	34.09	36.34		25.97	30.39	23.51	24.90	
July	61.95	63.48	57.88	61.29		35.54	33.36	34.45	36.19		26.41	30.12	23.43	25.10	
Crop-year average 4/	58.68	63.84	59.00	60.61		35.24	33.47	32.87	35.71		23.44	30.37	26.13	24.90	

1/ The estimated value of cloth obtainable from a pound of cotton with adjustments for salable waste.

2/ Monthly average prices for four territory growths, even running lots, prompt shipments, delivered at Group 201 (Group B) mill points including landing costs and brokerage. Prices are for the average quality of cotton used in each kind of cloth.

3/ Difference between cloth prices and cotton prices.

4/ Starts August 1 of the year indicated.

Cotton Division, AMS.

Table 27.--Registrations under cotton export program: Payment-in-kind, 1961-62 marketing year

Date	Number registered	Cumulative from April 29, 1961
1961-62	Bales	Bales
April 29 - May 5	393,039	393,039
May 6 - May 12	436,829	829,868
May 13 - May 19	81,725	911,593
May 20 - May 26	39,496	951,089
May 27 - June 2	32,447	983,536
June 3 - June 9	50,063	1,033,599
June 10 - June 16	39,915	1,073,514
June 17 - June 23	35,964	1,109,478
June 24 - June 30	54,256	1,163,734
July 1 - July 7	22,672	1,186,406
July 8 - July 14	33,001	1,219,407
July 15 - July 21	42,651	1,262,058
July 22 - July 28	43,708	1,305,766
July 29 - Aug. 4	45,157	1,350,923
Aug. 5 - Aug. 11	66,581	1,417,504
Aug. 12 - Aug. 18	136,583	1,554,087
Aug. 19 - Aug. 25	83,832	1,637,919
Aug. 26 - Sept. 1	124,758	1,762,677
Sept. 2 - Sept. 8	113,100	1,875,777
Sept. 9 - Sept. 15	78,783	1,954,560
Sept. 16 - Sept. 22	60,328	2,014,888
Sept. 23 - Sept. 29	66,865	2,081,753
Sept. 30 - Oct. 6	50,069	2,131,822
Oct. 7 - Oct. 13	60,512	2,192,334
Oct. 14 - Oct. 20	60,282	2,252,616
Oct. 21 - Oct. 27	61,751	2,314,367
Oct. 28 - Nov. 3	209,699	2,524,066
Nov. 4 - Nov. 10	40,900	2,564,966
Nov. 11 - Nov. 17	78,605	2,643,571
Nov. 18 - Nov. 24	43,707	2,687,278
Nov. 25 - Dec. 1	68,980	2,756,258
Dec. 2 - Dec. 8	69,430	2,825,688
Dec. 9 - Dec. 15	99,400	2,925,088
Dec. 16 - Dec. 22	82,791	3,007,879
Dec. 23 - Dec. 29	56,146	3,064,025
Dec. 30 - Jan. 5	35,537	3,099,562
Jan. 6 - Jan. 12	53,942	3,153,504
Jan. 13 - Jan. 19	72,021	3,225,525
Jan. 20 - Jan. 26	90,027	3,315,552
Jan. 27 - Feb. 2	87,756	3,403,308
Feb. 3 - Feb. 9	85,661	3,488,969
Feb. 10 - Feb. 16	73,669	3,562,638
Feb. 17 - Feb. 23	76,638	3,639,276
Feb. 24 - Mar. 2	41,163	3,680,439
Mar. 3 - Mar. 9	44,141	3,724,580
Mar. 10 - Mar. 16	48,314	3,772,894
Mar. 17 - Mar. 23	44,814	3,817,708

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Table 28.--Registrations under cotton export program: Payment-in-kind, 1962-63 marketing year

Date	Number registered	Cumulative from April 11, 1962
1962-63	Bales	Bales
April 11 - April 20	76,777	76,777
April 21 - April 27	11,761	88,538
April 28 - May 4	9,221	97,759
May 5 - May 11	3,860	101,619
May 12 - May 18	12,737	114,356
May 19 - May 25	8,300	122,656
May 26 - June 1	7,385	130,041
June 2 - June 8	10,290	140,331
June 9 - June 15	28,517	168,848
June 16 - June 22	21,814	190,662
June 23 - June 29	25,378	216,040
June 30 - July 6	9,896	225,936
July 7 - July 13	20,413	246,349
July 14 - July 20	27,057	273,406
July 21 - July 27	25,080	298,486
July 28 - Aug. 3	33,590	332,076
Aug. 4 - Aug. 10	42,560	374,636
Aug. 11 - Aug. 17	26,141	400,777
Aug. 18 - Aug. 24	21,128	421,905
Aug. 25 - Aug. 31	20,808	442,713
Sept. 1 - Sept. 7	37,459	480,172
Sept. 8 - Sept. 14	27,753	507,925
Sept. 15 - Sept. 22	41,452	549,377
Sept. 22 - Sept. 28	53,453	602,830
Sept. 29 - Oct. 5	55,757	658,587
Oct. 6 - Oct. 12	51,075	709,662
Oct. 13 - Oct. 19	59,606	769,268
Oct. 20 - Oct. 26	126,550	895,818
Oct. 27 - Nov. 2	68,469	964,287
Nov. 3 - Nov. 9	72,163	1,036,450
Nov. 10 - Nov. 16	124,790	1,161,240
Nov. 17 - Nov. 23	108,278	1,269,518
Nov. 24 - Nov. 30	153,747	1,423,265
Dec. 1 - Dec. 7	119,720	1,542,985
Dec. 8 - Dec. 14	64,797	1,607,782
Dec. 15 - Dec. 21	97,574	1,705,356
Dec. 22 - Dec. 28	83,664	1,789,020
Dec. 29 - Jan. 4	57,743	1,846,763
Jan. 5 - Jan. 11	44,558	1,891,321
Jan. 12 - Jan. 18	81,031	1,972,352
Jan. 19 - Jan. 25	116,866	2,089,218
Jan. 26 - Feb. 1	112,536	2,201,754
Feb. 2 - Feb. 8	108,913	2,310,667
Feb. 9 - Feb. 15	71,478	2,382,145
Feb. 16 - Feb. 22	66,492	2,448,637
Feb. 23 - Mar. 1	62,382	2,511,099
Mar. 2 - Mar. 8	54,941	2,565,960
Mar. 9 - Mar. 15	57,426	2,623,386
Mar. 16 - Mar. 22	58,538	2,681,924

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Table 29.--Cotton: Exports by staple length and by countries of destination, United States
December 1962 and January 1963 and cumulative totals since August 1, 1962

Country of destination	December 1962				January 1963				Cumulative totals since August 1, 1962			
	1-1/8 inches and over: 1/	1 inch to 1-1/8 inches	Under 1 inch	Total	1-1/8 inches and over: 1/	1 inch to 1-1/8 inches	Under 1 inch	Total	1-1/8 inches and over: 1/	1 inch to 1-1/8 inches	Under 1 inch	Total
	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales	Running bales
Europe												
United Kingdom	2,914	11,636	5,861	20,411	4,246	2,209	846	7,301	14,646	38,309	19,839	72,794
Austria	1,094	515	100	1,709	64	452	200	716	2,692	1,901	558	5,151
Belgium and Luxembourg	1,700	8,182	109	9,991	2,412	7,448	0	9,860	6,007	33,004	1,077	40,088
Denmark	0	3,654	0	3,654	0	1,533	0	1,533	10	7,589	0	7,599
Eire (Ireland)	0	656	0	656	0	0	0	0	0	2,032	0	2,032
Finland	0	216	0	216	300	518	0	818	400	4,050	0	4,450
France	4,728	12,485	893	18,106	4,718	6,979	1,271	12,968	18,469	58,044	5,899	82,412
Germany (West)	1,865	10,878	528	13,271	1,930	10,477	0	12,407	7,210	39,797	1,428	48,435
Italy	1,074	17,804	3,938	22,816	270	7,788	241	8,299	5,721	102,252	11,956	119,929
Netherlands	6,621	5,580	378	12,579	10,376	3,379	0	13,755	23,289	19,452	464	43,205
Norway	0	408	0	408	203	0	0	203	306	3,705	0	4,011
Portugal	0	879	0	879	0	0	0	0	0	2,014	1,161	3,175
Spain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	100
Sweden	351	5,653	77	6,081	0	1,176	0	1,176	351	18,054	2,527	20,932
Switzerland	2,744	4,435	764	7,943	841	2,264	0	3,105	6,765	13,615	2,783	23,163
Trieste	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	250	0	250
Yugoslavia	0	15	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	8,110	2,437	10,547
Other										5,503	1,030	6,533
Total Europe	23,091	82,996	12,648	118,735	25,360	44,223	2,558	72,141	85,866	357,781	51,159	494,806
Other Countries												
Canada	325	27,126	1,546	28,997	1,115	25,049	1,777	27,941	2,223	109,061	12,600	123,884
Columbia	0	0	0	0	442	0	0	442	442	0	6	448
Bolivia	240	0	0	240	0	0	0	0	240	1,343	0	1,583
Chile	0	223	0	223	0	51	0	51	0	384	0	384
India	16,385	3,071	0	19,456	5,959	2,612	0	8,571	40,341	13,627	98	54,066
Pakistan	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	33	131	49	0	180
Indonesia	0	1,600	0	1,600	0	0	0	0	238	22,920	4,253	27,411
Korea	562	5,993	40,939	47,494	206	1,598	1,735	3,539	1,218	11,664	78,716	91,598
Hong Kong	5	1,589	1,650	3,244	203	1,330	3,547	5,080	208	7,541	17,017	24,766
Taiwan	456	16,021	17,147	33,624	1,330	2,915	2,564	6,809	5,002	27,012	33,937	65,951
Japan	2,671	20,408	68,593	91,672	5,280	48,584	7,186	61,050	14,310	105,625	214,775	334,710
Australia	176	2,755	301	3,232	0	0	0	0	1,745	10,896	1,507	14,148
Morocco	0	1,720	0	1,720	0	0	0	0	0	4,836	0	4,836
Union of South Africa	0	2,424	102	2,526	0	100	0	100	225	4,424	977	5,626
Other	1,708	23,379	5,349	30,436	4,739	20,770	0	25,509	12,134	81,697	17,552	111,383
World total	45,619	189,305	148,275	383,199	44,667	147,232	19,367	211,266	164,323	758,860	432,597	1,355,780

1/ Includes American-Egyptian and Sea Island cotton.

Bureau of the Census.

Table 30.--Cotton products export program: Classes of cotton products and equalization payments, February 1962 and 1963; August 1961-February 1962 and August 1962-February 1963

Class	Principal item of export	Equalization payments							
		February 1962		August-February 1963		February 1963		August-February 1963	
		Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity
		Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds
A	Card strips, comber noils, spinner laps and roving waste	377,898	4,939,849	2,293,490	30,269,066	422,136	5,518,119	2,604,984	34,053,047
B	Picker laps and cotton batting	36	397	958	11,256	131	1,450	1,967	21,860
C	Sliver, sliver laps, ribbon laps, roving and drawing sliver	---	---	95	1,000	---	---	181	1,900
D	Yarn, thread, twine, cordage, and rope	71,319	740,968	420,398	4,621,360	45,083	465,933	380,641	3,931,111
E	Gray fabrics and absorbent cotton	286,774	3,018,976	1,378,642	15,237,987	117,955	1,239,021	1,033,209	10,858,074
F	Knitted articles	21,350	245,789	85,771	986,753	15,412	152,541	132,468	1,314,748
G	Finished fabrics	633,579	6,373,929	3,753,863	39,874,661	361,088	3,601,937	3,513,080	35,049,432
H	Articles (excluding bags) mfrd. from finished fabrics	141,858	1,257,159	854,109	8,025,059	77,384	674,166	843,348	7,351,785
I	Coated and rubberized yarns and fabrics, absorbent cotton, twine, cordage, rope, and fabrics, consisting of a mixture of fibers, containing not less than 50 pct. by weight of cotton	42,362	717,751	239,421	4,266,890	27,332	459,357	229,433	3,854,864
J	Coated, rubberized and impregnated article mfrd. from fabrics consisting of a mixture of fibers, containing not less than 50 pct. by weight of cotton	16,589	237,690	144,785	2,169,564	6,761	95,636	69,435	984,289
K	Gray or finished fabrics 1 yd. or more but less than 10 yd. in length	73,697	1,020,231	468,602	6,715,402	44,371	614,269	686,057	9,485,893
L	Coated and rubberized fabrics and fabrics consisting of a mixture of fibers containing not less than 50 pct by weight of cotton 1 yd. or more but less than 10 yd. in length	4,874	108,077	19,755	445,458	3,132	69,444	30,329	672,487
M	Articles mfrd. from gray fabrics; bags; and mops	16,159	158,423	93,124	941,355	7,752	76,000	133,258	1,306,572
N	Finished fabrics	3,447	37,154	37,976	441,932	5,186	54,938	38,292	406,407
O	Finished fabrics					722	7,321	16,763	170,008
P	Articles (excluding bags) mfrd. from finished fabrics					10,766	95,191	65,951	582,308
Q	Coated, rubberized, and impregnated articles, articles mfrd. from fabrics, knitted articles, and mops containing not less than 70 percent by weight of cotton					11,177	144,409	98,442	1,270,287
R	Coated, rubberized, and impregnated articles, articles mfrd. from fabrics, knitted articles, and mops containing not less than 70 percent by weight of cotton					10,059	112,640	68,384	765,852
S	Card strips, noils, laps, and waste, containing not less than 85 percent by weight of cotton					8,247	118,315	135,523	1,944,398
	Total	1,689,942	18,856,393	9,790,989	114,007,743	1,174,693	13,500,687	10,081,747	114,025,322

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Table 31.--Cotton: Average prices 1/ of selected growths and qualities, c.i.f. Liverpool, England, annual 1957-62, January-February 1962, 1963

Date year and month	M 1"		M 1-1/32"			SM 1-1/32"			SM 1-1/16"		SM 1-1/8"	
	U.S.	Pakistan 289 F	U.S.	Mexico	Nicaragua	U.S.	Syria	U.S.S.R.	U.S.	Iran	U.S.	Uganda B.P. 52
	Equivalent U.S. cents per pound											
1957	30.62	34.55	31.54	31.95	31.53	33.41	32.81	33.79	34.46	33.15	36.75	41.44
1958	30.48	33.06	31.77	30.18	29.11	33.92	32.41	33.09	34.88	32.29	36.34	35.75
1959	26.92	29.20	28.29	27.08	26.11	29.78	27.62	27.87	30.49	28.57	31.72	33.56
1960	27.03	31.66	27.78	28.18	27.41	28.96	29.34	29.78	29.83	30.08	31.05	38.44
1961	28.81	32.26	28.86	29.16	28.76	29.81	30.12	31.19	30.78	30.66	32.23	36.46
1962	28.62	32.35	29.26	28.45	28.29	29.92	29.46	30.05	30.55	30.28	32.00	35.03
1962												
January	29.28	33.66	29.75	28.80	28.56	30.46	30.22	30.65	31.04	30.73	32.38	37.21
February	29.32	34.87	29.90	29.04	28.85	30.60	30.68	30.49	31.25	31.53	32.72	2/
1963												
January	28.17	28.93	29.03	28.73	28.51	30.08	29.74	2/	30.72	30.64	32.47	34.52
February	28.30	28.03	29.23	28.57	28.25	30.49	30.31	2/	31.30	30.90	33.06	34.66

1/ Generally for prompt shipment. Prices for certain qualities were computed using value differences. 2/ Not quoted.
Foreign Agricultural Service.

Table 32.--Cotton: Average prices 1/ of selected growths and qualities, c.i.f. Bremen, Germany, annual 1957-62, January-February 1962, 1963

Date year and month	M 1-1/32"			SM 1-1/32"		SM 1-1/16"			SM 1-1/8"	
	U.S.	Mexico	Nicaragua	U.S.	Syria	U.S.	U.S.S.R. 2/	Iran	U.S.	Uganda B.P. 52
	Equivalent U.S. cents per pound									
1957	31.67	32.71	30.12	33.39	33.02	34.56	34.31	34.14	36.58	42.40
1958	31.11	30.67	28.69	33.64	31.76	34.78	33.21	31.60	36.64	36.12
1959	28.58	27.11	25.78	30.45	28.13	31.31	27.41	28.37	33.67	33.89
1960	27.25	27.77	27.49	28.57	30.33	29.50	29.76	29.28	31.78	37.24
1961	28.89	29.25	28.72	29.90	31.36	30.74	30.93	29.98	32.67	35.60
1962	28.65	28.57	28.07	29.35	30.51	30.26	29.66	29.94	32.15	35.53
1962										
January	29.10	29.30	28.29	29.92	30.89	30.60	30.09	29.52	32.38	35.44
February	29.30	29.30	28.44	30.00	31.15	30.79	29.92	29.58	32.52	36.99
1963										
January	28.86	28.66	28.41	29.55	30.52	30.35	29.12	29.60	32.08	32.71
February	28.96	28.75	28.26	29.82	30.82	30.45	29.46	29.75	32.08	33.22

1/ For prompt shipment. Prices for certain qualities were computed using value difference. 2/ In this market Russian Pervyi 31/32mm. cotton is considered to be more nearly equivalent to U.S., S.M. 1 1/16".

Foreign Agricultural Service.

Table 33.--Foreign spot prices per pound including export taxes 1/ and U.S. average spot export prices December 1962, January and February 1963

Market	Foreign		United States	
	Quality	Price per pound 3/	Price per pound 4/	Quality 5/
		Cents	Cents	
	December 1962			
Bombay, India	Broach, Vijay, fine	28.23	22.95	SLM 15/16"
Karachi, Pakistan	289 F Sind Fine SG	23.02	24.09	SLM 1"
Izmir, Turkey	Standard II	25.40	27.06	M 1-1/16"
Sao Paulo, Brazil	Type 5	13.98	23.44	SLM 31/32"
Matamoros, Mexico	M 1-1/32"	6/25.91	26.46	M 1-1/32"
Lima, Peru	Tanguis type 5	28.91	27.30	SLM 1-3/16"
Alexandria, UAR	Asmouni good	7/ ---	28.65	M 1-1/8"
	January 1963			
Bombay, India	Broach, Vijay, fine	28.46	23.03	SLM 15/16"
Karachi, Pakistan	289 F Sind Fine SG	23.83	24.20	SLM 1"
Izmir, Turkey	Standard II	25.94	27.47	M 1-1/16"
Sao Paulo, Brazil	Type 5	14.74	23.52	SLM 31/32"
Matamoros, Mexico	M 1-1/32"	6/26.21	26.80	M 1-1/32"
Lima, Peru	Tanguis type 5	29.45	27.93	SLM 1-3/16"
Alexandria, UAR	Ashmouni good	7/ ---	29.11	M 1-1/8"
	February 1963			
Bombay, India	Broach Vijay, fine	29.98	23.23	SLM 15/16"
Karachi, Pakistan	289 F Sind S G	23.38	24.40	SLM 1"
Izmir, Turkey	Standard II	26.12	27.82	M 1-1/16"
Sao Paulo, Brazil	Type 5	16.72	23.72	SLM 31/32"
Matamoros, Mexico	M 1-1/32"	6/26.24	27.16	M 1-1/32"
Lima, Peru	Tanguis type 5	29.65	28.09	SLM 1-3/16"
Alexandria, UAR	Ashmouni good	7/ ---	29.47	M 1-1/18"

1/ Includes export taxes where applicable. 2/ Quotations on net weight basis. 3/ Average of prices collected once each week. 4/ Average 15 spot market gross weight price less export payment-in-kind rate per pound, divided by 0.96 to convert price to a net weight basis. 5/ Quality of U.S. cotton generally considered to be most nearly comparable to the foreign cotton. 6/ Delivered at Brownsville. Net weight price=actual price divided by 0.96. 7/ Not available.

Foreign Agricultural Service and Cotton Division, ERS.

Table 34.--Cotton other than extra-long staple: Supply and distribution, United States, average 1935-39, 1945-49, and 1950 to date

Year beginning August 1	Supply					Distribution			
	Carryover beginning of season	Production 1/	Net imports	City crop	Total	Consumption	Net exports	Destroyed.	Total
	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/
Average 1935-39	8,288	12,750	110	---	21,148	6,858	5,297	57	12,212
Average 1945-49	5,814	11,902	122	23	17,862	8,913	3,927	34	12,874
1950	6,781	9,789	68	28	16,666	3/10,357	4,108	27	14,492
1951	2,196	14,983	26	40	17,244	3/9,116	5,515	35	14,666
1952	2,741	15,031	61	42	17,874	3/9,358	3,048	50	12,456
1953	5,511	16,295	50	43	21,899	8,475	3,760	75	12,311
1954	9,570	13,504	48	46	23,168	8,730	3,445	60	12,235
1955	11,028	14,591	51	47	25,718	3/9,085	2,194	---	11,278
1956	14,399	12,928	40	50	27,417	3/8,496	7,540	---	16,036
1957	11,269	10,783	41	58	22,151	3/7,900	5,707	---	13,607
1958	8,615	11,291	51	51	20,009	3/8,594	2,766	---	11,360
1959	8,733	14,435	48	50	23,266	8,879	7,178	---	16,058
1960	7,404	14,287	42	63	21,796	3/8,131	6,625	---	14,756
1961	7,090	14,323	68	64	21,546	3/8,783	4,908	---	13,691
1962 4/	7,741	14,750	54	65	22,611	8,135	4,000	---	12,135

1/ Includes in-season ginnings. 2/ Running bales except imports which are in bales of 500 pounds. 3/ Adjusted to a cotton marketing year basis, August 1-July 31. 4/ Preliminary.

Table 35.--Extra-long staple cotton: Supply and distribution, United States, average 1935-39, 1945-49, and 1950 to date 1/

Year beginning August 1	Supply				Distribution		
	Carryover beginning of season	Production	Imports	Total	Consumption	Exports	Total
	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/
Average 1935-39	48.2	21.0	61.4	130.6	80.0	0.2	80.2
Average 1945-49	62.9	3.0	129.8	195.7	124.4	.7	125.1
1950	65.0	62.2	121.2	248.4	3/152.4	4/	152.4
1951	82.4	46.0	46.1	174.5	3/79.5	4/	79.5
1952	48.3	93.5	132.5	274.3	3/103.1	4/	103.1
1953	93.7	64.5	92.1	250.3	100.7	4/	100.7
1954	158.4	40.9	98.4	297.7	111.6	.4	112.0
1955	176.9	41.5	85.9	304.3	3/124.9	20.3	145.2
1956	129.8	49.1	96.5	275.4	112.2	57.9	170.1
1957	53.3	79.7	99.7	232.7	3/99.4	9.7	109.1
1958	121.7	81.9	85.5	289.1	3/109.1	23.5	132.6
1959	152.3	69.1	83.2	304.6	137.3	4.2	141.5
1960	154.4	66.0	85.7	306.1	3/148.0	7.4	155.4
1961	137.6	61.1	84.2	282.9	3/170.6	7.1	177.7
1962 5/	90.3	109.9	6/85.6	285.8	165.0	---	165.0

1/ Includes American-Egyptian, Sea Island, Egyptian and Peruvian. 2/ American-Egyptian and Sea Island in running bales, foreign in bales of 500 pounds. 3/ Adjusted to a cotton marketing year basis, August 1-July 31. 4/ Less than 50 bales. 5/ Preliminary. 6/ Import quota.

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